

# TDCPV WG status

35th B2GM  
04/02/2020

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# Outline



- **Status of TDCPV WG:**

- **$B^0$  lifetime measurement** (see **Reem's talk**)
- **Mixing measurement** (and Flavour tagger) (see **Fernando's talk**)
- $\sin(2\phi_1)$  measurement from  $B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K_S^0$ 
  - Signal extraction
  - Tag-side and CP-side Vertex studies
  - $\Delta t$  resolution studies
  - Hadronic sample studies
  - MC reweight approach
- $B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K_L^0$
- $B^0 \rightarrow \eta' K_S^0$

- **Open tasks**

- **Goals for Moriond / ICHEP**

# $B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K_S^0$ signal extraction



- Signal reconstruction is ready since this summer

Mode	Belle II, 2019 data		Belle II, MC expectation		Belle, 2001 data [2]	
	2.62 fb <sup>-1</sup>	1 fb <sup>-1</sup>	2.62 fb <sup>-1</sup>	1 fb <sup>-1</sup>	10.5 fb <sup>-1</sup>	1 fb <sup>-1</sup>
$B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K_S^0$	26.9 ± 5.2	10.3 ± 2.0	27.5	10.5	123	11.7

- Extrapolated to 10/fb ~ O(100) events
- Redone with proc10

## Selection criteria

Basically same as proc9 data analysis.

Event shape variables R2 < 0.3

J/ψ:

- |d0| < 0.5 cm, |z0| < 2.0 cm
- electron: electronID > 0.1 at least 1 daughter
- muon: muonID > 0.1 at least 1 daughter
- 2.8 GeV/c<sup>2</sup> < M<sub>ℓℓ</sub> < 3.2 GeV/c<sup>2</sup>

K<sup>±</sup>:

- kaonID > 0.1

K<sub>S</sub><sup>0</sup>:

mergedKshorts → stdKshort from stdV0s  
(many warning message after changing to release-4)  
0.45 GeV/c<sup>2</sup> < M<sub>ππ</sub> < 0.55 GeV/c<sup>2</sup>

Signal region is defined to be M<sub>b<sub>c</sub></sub> > 5.27 GeV/c<sup>2</sup>, |ΔE| < 40 MeV.

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PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS

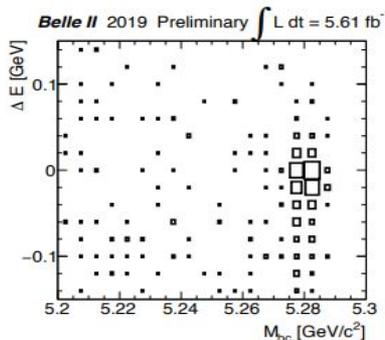
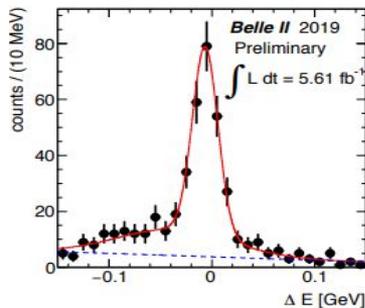
19 MARCH 2001

## Measurement of the CP Violation Parameter sin2φ<sub>1</sub> in B<sub>d</sub><sup>0</sup> Meson Decays

A. Abashian,<sup>44</sup> K. Abe,<sup>8</sup> K. Abe,<sup>36</sup> I. Adachi,<sup>8</sup> Byoung Sup Ahn,<sup>14</sup> H. Aihara,<sup>37</sup> M. Akatsu,<sup>19</sup> G. Alimonti,<sup>7</sup> K. Aoki,<sup>8</sup>

We present a measurement of the standard model CP violation parameter sin2φ<sub>1</sub> (also known as sin2β) based on a 10.5 fb<sup>-1</sup> data sample collected at the Υ(4S) resonance with the Belle detector at the KEKB asymmetric e<sup>+</sup>e<sup>-</sup> collider. One neutral B meson is reconstructed in the J/ψK<sub>S</sub>, ψ(2S)K<sub>S</sub>, χ<sub>c1</sub>K<sub>S</sub>, η<sub>c</sub>K<sub>S</sub>, J/ψK<sub>L</sub>, or J/ψπ<sup>0</sup> CP-eigenstate decay channel and the flavor of the accompanying B meson is identified from its charged particle decay products. From the asymmetry in the distribution of the time interval between the two B-meson decay points, we determine sin2φ<sub>1</sub> = 0.58<sup>+0.32</sup><sub>-0.34</sub>(stat)<sup>+0.09</sup><sub>-0.10</sub>(syst).

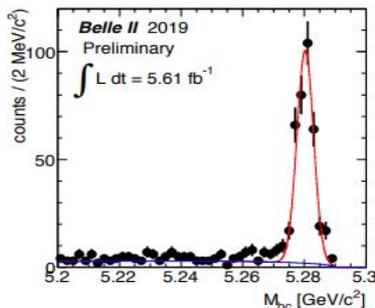
# $B^+ \rightarrow J/\psi K^+$ from proc10 data



## Yields in signal region

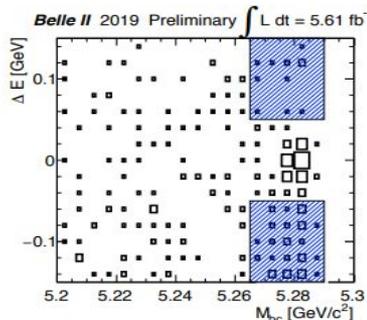
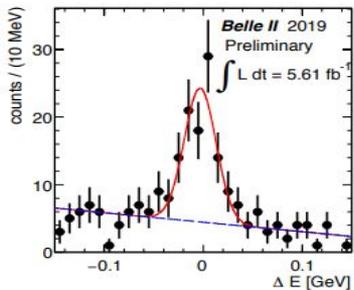
Mode	Signal	Background	Expected signal
proc10 5.61 fb <sup>-1</sup>			
$B^+ \rightarrow J/\psi K^+, J/\psi \rightarrow e^+e^-$	$85.5 \pm 9.0$	$3.2 \pm 0.5$	91.5
$B^+ \rightarrow J/\psi K^+, J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$	$183.0 \pm 12.7$	$2.2 \pm 0.3$	169.9
$B^+ \rightarrow J/\psi K^+, J/\psi \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-$	$265.2 \pm 15.0$	$4.7 \pm 0.5$	261.4
proc10 2.62 fb <sup>-1</sup>			
$B^+ \rightarrow J/\psi K^+, J/\psi \rightarrow e^+e^-$	$33.2 \pm 5.3$	$1.0 \pm 0.2$	42.7
$B^+ \rightarrow J/\psi K^+, J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$	$79.9 \pm 8.5$	$1.5 \pm 0.3$	79.3
$B^+ \rightarrow J/\psi K^+, J/\psi \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-$	$110.5 \pm 9.7$	$2.5 \pm 0.4$	122.0
proc9 2.62 fb <sup>-1</sup>			
$B^+ \rightarrow J/\psi K^+, J/\psi \rightarrow e^+e^-$	$31.1 \pm 5.3$	$1.7 \pm 0.3$	60.9
$B^+ \rightarrow J/\psi K^+, J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$	$34.0 \pm 5.7$	$1.4 \pm 0.3$	75.1
$B^+ \rightarrow J/\psi K^+, J/\psi \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-$	$65.2 \pm 8.0$	$2.9 \pm 0.5$	136.0

$B^+ \rightarrow J/\psi(\rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-)K^+$   
efficiency = 47.6%  
(45.6%) (proc9)



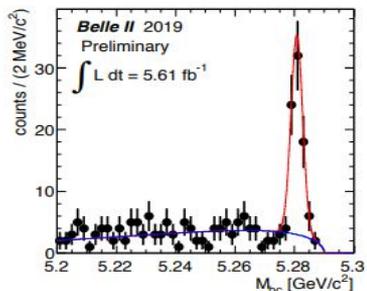
(Since no official MC of  $B^+ \rightarrow J/\psi(\rightarrow e^+e^-)K^+$ , expected signal for electron mode is from muon mode by applying efficiency ratio from  $B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K^0_S$  MC)

- Yield in proc10 increases more than integrated luminosity
- Yield discrepancy Data-MC in proc9 not present anymore.



## Yields in signal region

Mode	Signal	Background	Expected signal
proc10 5.61 fb <sup>-1</sup>			
$B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K_S^0, J/\psi \rightarrow e^+e^-$	$23.6 \pm 5.2$	$4.5 \pm 0.5$	24.1
$B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K_S^0, J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$	$55.3 \pm 7.7$	$5.1 \pm 0.7$	44.8
$B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K_S^0, J/\psi \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-$	$78.9 \pm 9.4$	$9.6 \pm 0.9$	68.9
proc10 2.62 fb <sup>-1</sup>			
$B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K_S^0, J/\psi \rightarrow e^+e^-$	$11.4 \pm 3.5$	$1.9 \pm 0.4$	11.2
$B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K_S^0, J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$	$30.4 \pm 5.8$	$2.4 \pm 0.4$	20.9
$B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K_S^0, J/\psi \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-$	$41.0 \pm 6.6$	$4.5 \pm 0.6$	32.1
proc9 2.62 fb <sup>-1</sup>			
$B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K_S^0, J/\psi \rightarrow e^+e^-$	$8.2 \pm 2.9$	$0.9 \pm 0.2$	12.3
$B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K_S^0, J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$	$18.4 \pm 4.3$	$0.5 \pm 0.1$	15.2
$B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K_S^0, J/\psi \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-$	$26.9 \pm 5.2$	$1.4 \pm 0.2$	27.5



## $B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi(\rightarrow e^+e^-)K_S^0$

efficiency = 23.7%  
(26.1%) (proc9)

## $B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi(\rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-)K_S^0$

efficiency = 44.0%  
(32.2%) (proc9)

- Yield in proc10 is consistent with MC prediction
- Drop of efficiency in  $e^+e^-$  channel due to kinematic selection
  - Mostly  $\Delta E$  cut, possibly problem in brem recovery

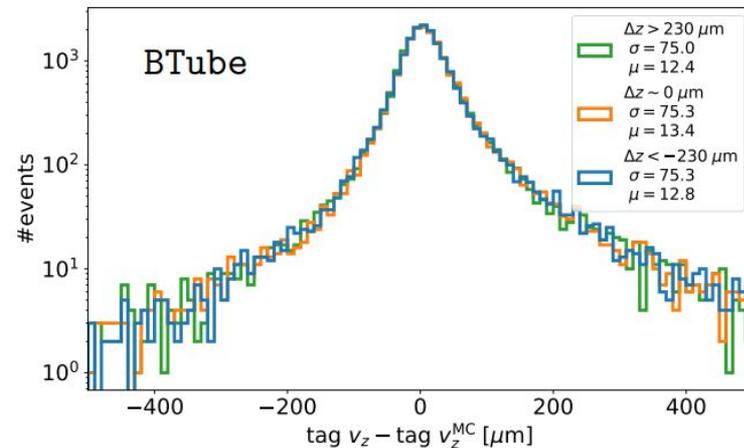
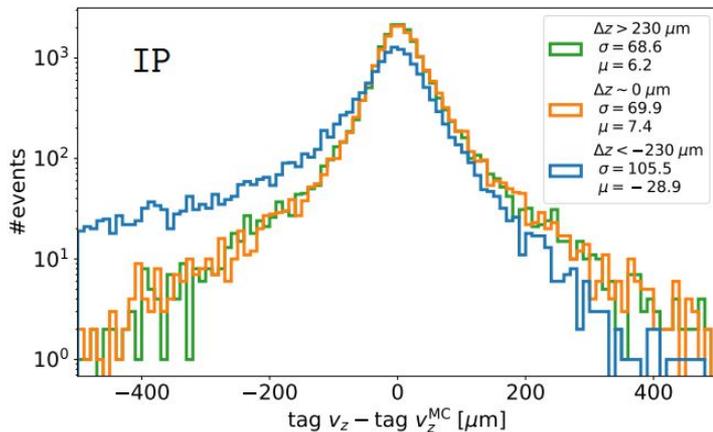
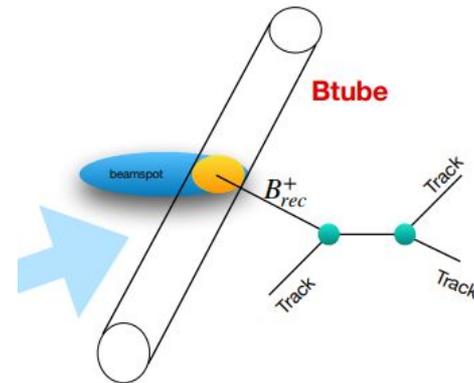
Yield = 14.1 ev/fb<sup>-1</sup> (Belle II - Proc10)  
 11.7 ev/fb<sup>-1</sup> (Belle 2001)  
 10.3 ev/fb<sup>-1</sup> (Belle II - 2019)  
 Increased more than Luminosity

# Tag Vertex issues

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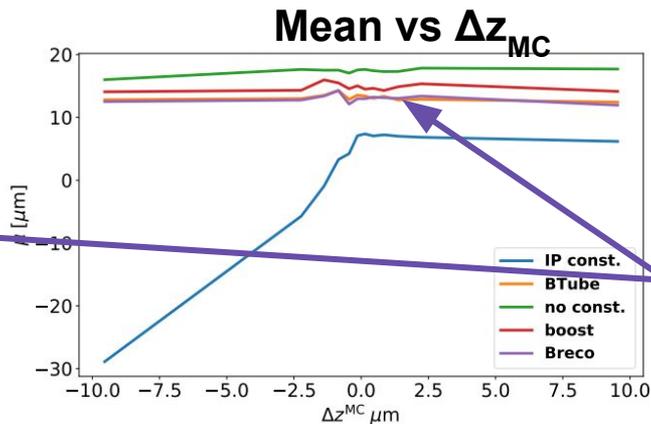
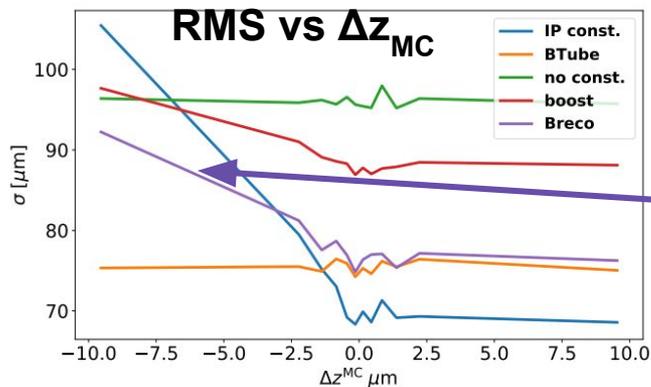


- Current algo is TagV, based on RAVE (CMS).
  - **Thibaud agreed to maintain and develop RAVE**
  - Discussion with software/analysis this B2GM
- IP constraint bias TagV z if B tag-side decays far ( $\Delta z < 0$ )
- **New Btube** constraint: available on **light-icarus**
  - Use  $B_{SIG}$  reconstruction to build an event tube constraint

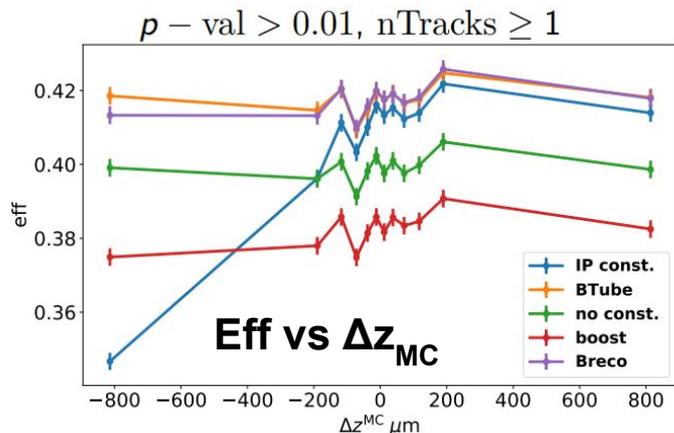


# Btube vs other constraint

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MPI



- RMS and mean vs  $\Delta z_{MC}$  for various constraint
- **Breco** is the actual standard de-facto



- **Btube features:**
- Best resolution and no  $\Delta z_{MC}$  dependency
- Btube has no (or little) bias vs  $\Delta z_{MC}$
- Efficiency vs  $\Delta z_{MC}$  : as good as Breco

Possible only with full  $B_{SIG}$  reconstruction

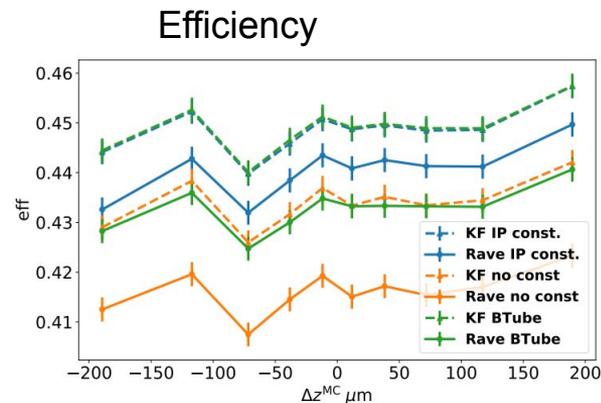
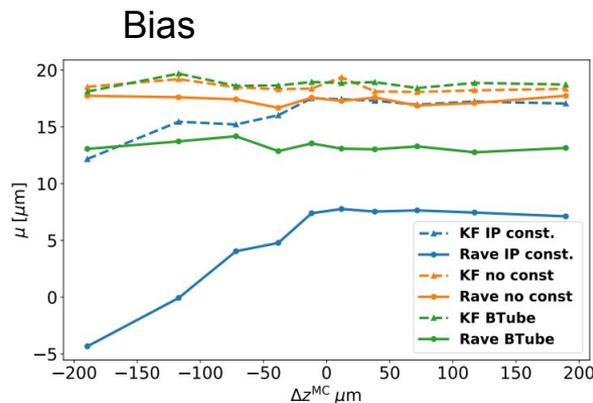
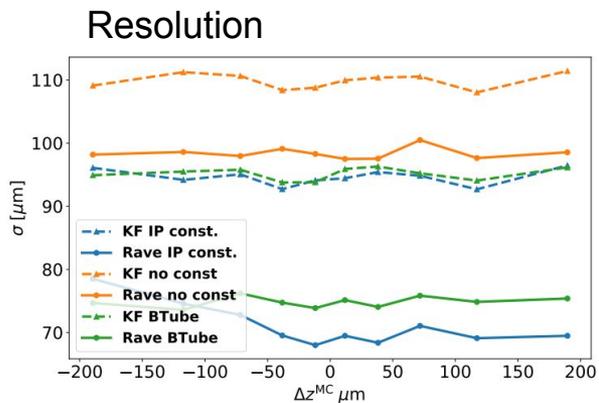
# KFitter in TagV

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- [BIIANA-125](#) (not yet in release)
- Rave vs KFitter on MC12  $B_0 \rightarrow D^- \pi^+$ .

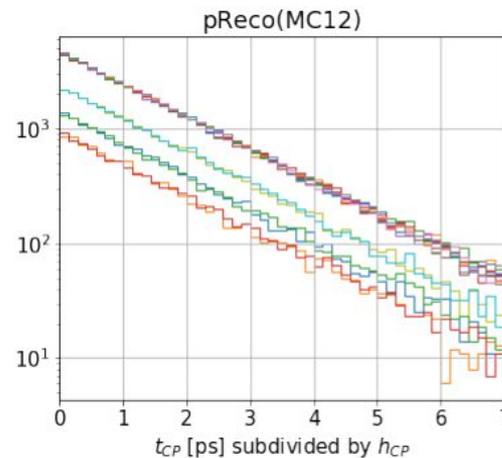
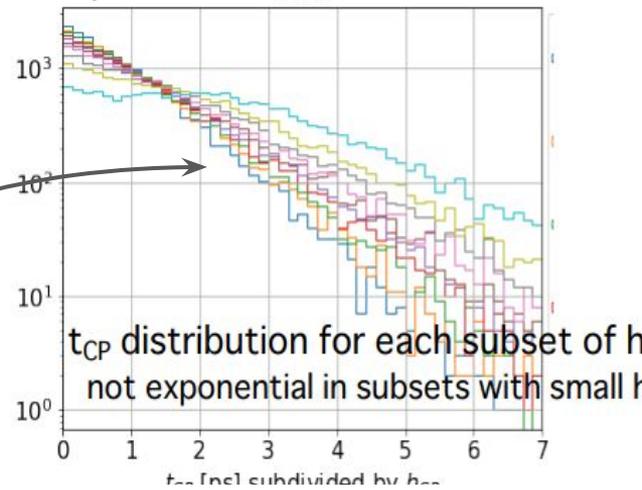
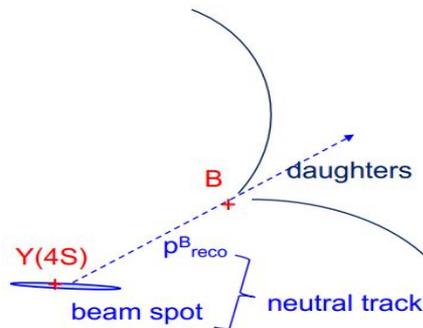
Tested for **IP constraint** - **No const** - **BTube**



- KFitter less sensitive to non optimal IP constraint
- RAVE better resolution and less bias
- KFitter a bit more efficient  $\epsilon$  +3.5%

# CP-side vertex: IP constraint w/ KFit

- CP-side: does the vtx resolution depends on vtx quality?
  - KFitter
  - $h_{CP} = \chi^2/NDoF$
- Study  $t_{CP}$  vs  $h_{CP}$ : strong correlation
  - $\tau$  depends on  $h_{CP}$ !
- **Solution: event-by-event tube constraint**
  - Require fully reconstructed  $B^0$ 
    - **$P_{RECO}$  Tube**
  - **Similar to Btube, but for CP side**
  - **Only available for fully reconstructed B's**



# $\Delta t$ resolution studies

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MPI



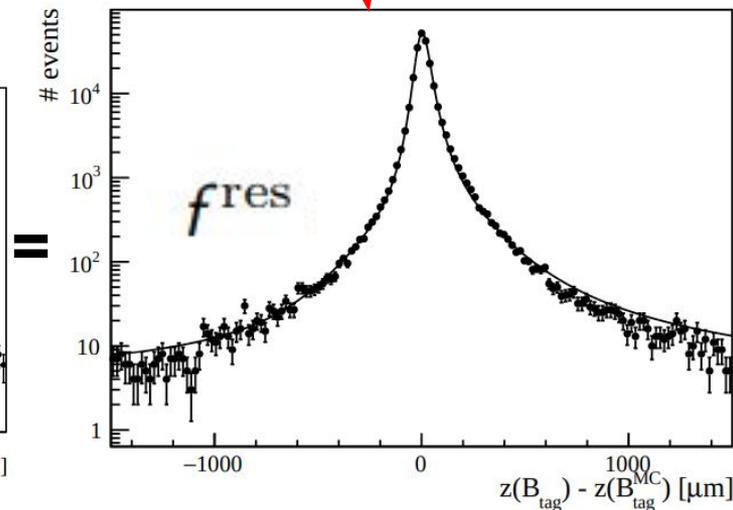
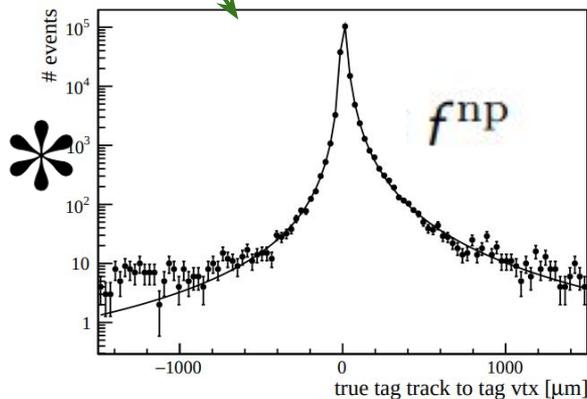
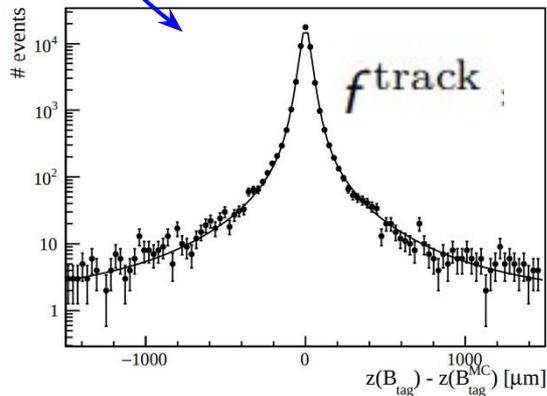
- **Total resolution:** convolution of  $f^{\text{res}} = f^{\text{track}} * f^{\text{np}}$

$f^{\text{track}}$  (two gauss): resolution for primary tracks

- average distance to  $Vtx_{\text{MC}} < 0.01 \mu\text{m}$

$f^{\text{np}}$  (power law): average (weighted) distance of tracks from vtx (MC)

- to account for non primary tracks.



# Hadronic control sample $B \rightarrow D^{(*)}h$ MC

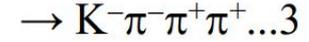
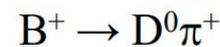
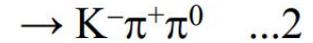
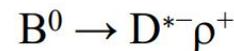
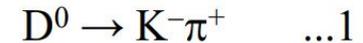
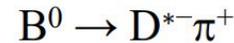
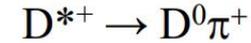
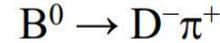
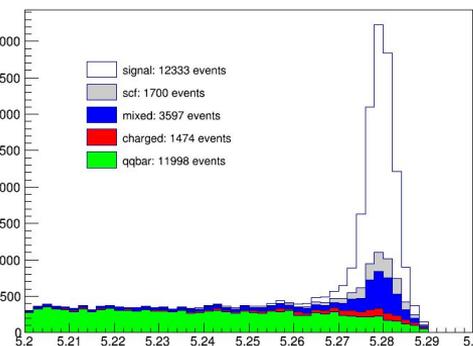
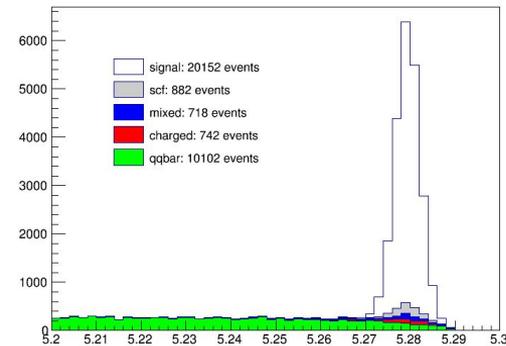
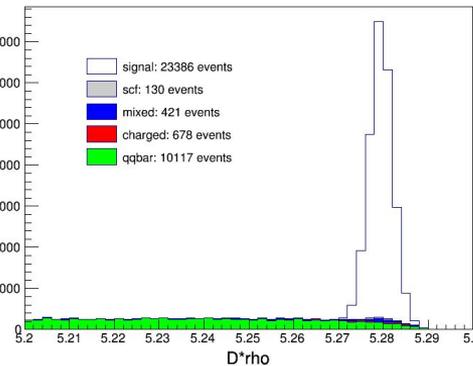
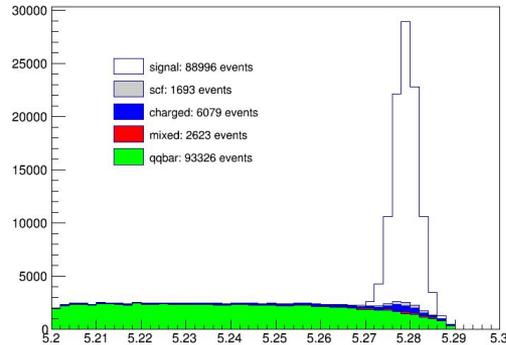
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MC12 400fb-1, D sub-decay summed

D0pi

Dpi



i.e)  $D^0 \pi^- 3, D^{*} \rho^- 1, D \pi,$

## Studies for the Belle type resolution function.

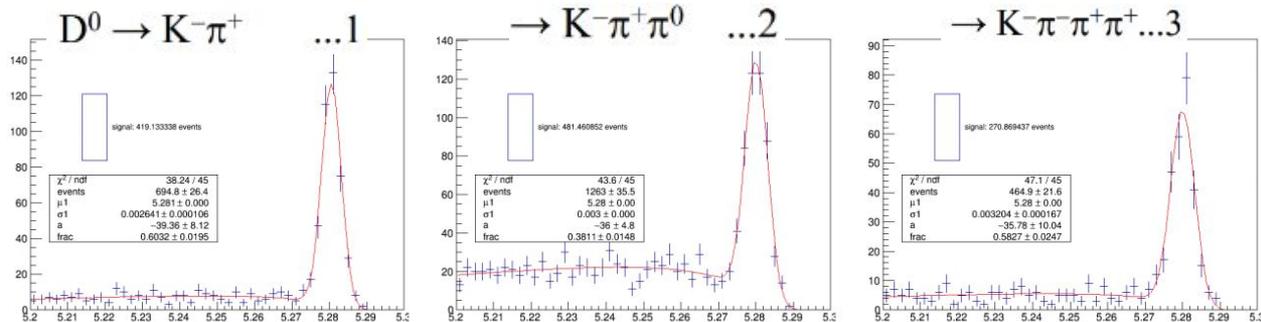
- Self cross feed(scf), mixed, charged BG separated
- shapes are from whole MC12b.
- Next:
  - Determine shapes in 7bins of wtag fraction
  - Fit for  $dE-M_{bc}$  in 7bin
  - Fit for dt in each BG

# Hadronic sample

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Example  $M_{bc}$  for exp7+8 proc10



$B^0 \rightarrow D^- \pi^+$   
 $B^0 \rightarrow D^{*-} \pi^+$   
 $B^0 \rightarrow D^{*-} \rho^+$   
 $B^+ \rightarrow D^0 \pi^+$

$D^{*+} \rightarrow D^0 \pi^+$   
 $D^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \dots 1$   
 $\rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^0 \dots 2$   
 $\rightarrow K^- \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \dots 3$   
 $D^+ \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^+$

i.e)  $D^0 \pi^-$  -3,  $D^* \rho^-$  -1,  $D \pi$ ,

Yield comparison  
proc9/10 - MC12b

Overall ~good  
agreement, better  
with proc10

Scaled MC12b 5.6/fb corresponding to exp7&8 and data(proc9→proc10)				
B-decay ch	$B^+ \rightarrow D^0 \pi^+$	$B^0 \rightarrow D^{*-} \pi^+$	$B^0 \rightarrow D^{*-} \rho^+$	$B^0 \rightarrow D^- \pi^+$
D-decay ch	Signal events (e7&8)	Signal events (e7&8)	Signal events (e7&8)	Signal events (e7&8)
1	445 (281→419±21)	119 (97→97±10)	62 (41→66±8)	380 (242→387±20)
2	560 (270→481±23)	146 (81→98±10)	74 (48→94±10)	
3	460 (160→271±17)	137 (43→66±8)	68 (25→42±7)	

# MC-reweight fit method

- General idea:
  - Do not have a single resolution function  $\Delta t$
  - Reweight MC sample to get pdf of each event
  - MC/Data discrepancy are cured by smearing MC quantities  $\Delta t'_{\text{rec}} = \Delta t_{\text{rec}} + G(\alpha \cdot \delta(\Delta t_{\text{rec}}))$ 
    - $\alpha$  can be extracted from data by a global fit

- One fit to extract:
  - CP parameters  $\mathbf{S}, \mathbf{A}$
  - $\tau, \delta m$
  - Flavour tagger features  $\mathbf{w}_i, (\Delta \mathbf{w}_i)$
  - as well as smearing factor

- Tested to extract  $\tau(B^0), \tau(B^+)$  

- on multiple channels:  $B^0, B^+$

- MC12b with  $L=400 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

	$\tau_{B^0}$ (ps)	$\alpha_{\text{smear}}$		$\tau_{B^\pm}$ (ps)	$\alpha_{\text{smear}}$
	1.525/1.527			1.637	
$B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K_S^0$			$B^+ \rightarrow J/\psi K^+$		
$J/\psi \rightarrow \mu\mu$	$1.533 \pm 0.036$	$0 \pm 1.08$	$J/\psi \rightarrow \mu\mu$	$1.613 \pm 0.017$	$0 \pm 0.59$
$J/\psi \rightarrow ee$	$1.465 \pm 0.042$	$0 \pm 0.86$	$(J/\psi \rightarrow ee)$	$(1.657 \pm 0.021)$	$(0 \pm 0.57)$
$B^0 \rightarrow D^-\pi^+$					
$D^- \rightarrow K\pi\pi$	$1.547 \pm 0.014$	$0.25 \pm 0.21$			
$B^0 \rightarrow D^{*-}\pi^+$			$B^+ \rightarrow D^0\pi^+$		
$(D^0 \rightarrow K\pi)$	$(1.520 \pm 0.020)$	$(0 \pm 0.26)$	$D^0 \rightarrow K\pi$	$1.654 \pm 0.019$	$0.29 \pm 0.25$
$D^0 \rightarrow K3\pi$	$1.543 \pm 0.018$	$0 \pm 0.26$	$(D^0 \rightarrow K3\pi)$	$(1.662 \pm 0.015)$	$(0.33 \pm 0.17)$
4 $B^0$ channels	$1.545 \pm 0.010$	$0 \pm 0.32$	2 $B^\pm$ channels	$1.637 \pm 0.016$	$0.31 \pm 0.21$

# Results for full fit on MC12 400 /fb



	6 channels $4B^0$ and $2B^\pm$	4 channels $B^0$ decays	generated in MC12	2 channels $D^{(*)-}\pi^+$	$D^-\pi^+$ $D^- \rightarrow K\pi\pi$	$(D^{*-}\pi^+)$ $D^0 \rightarrow K\pi$	$D^{*-}\pi^+$ $D^0 \rightarrow K3\pi$
$\tau_{B^0}(ps)$	$1.529 \pm 0.009$	$1.529 \pm 0.009$	1.525/1.527	$1.531 \pm 0.009$	$1.526 \pm 0.011$	$(1.520 \pm 0.019)$	$1.544 \pm 0.017$
$\tau_{B^\pm}(ps)$	$1.645 \pm 0.011$		1.637				
$\delta m(ps^{-1})$	$0.511 \pm 0.006$	$0.511 \pm 0.006$	0.502/0.506	$0.509 \pm 0.006$	$0.505 \pm 0.007$	$(0.517 \pm 0.011)$	$0.517 \pm 0.010$
$A$	$0.019 \pm 0.034$	$0.019 \pm 0.034$	0.				
$S$	$0.744 \pm 0.048$	$0.745 \pm 0.048$	0.695				
$W_1$	$0.471 \pm 0.009$	$0.471 \pm 0.009$		$0.473 \pm 0.009$	$0.460 \pm 0.011$	$(0.486 \pm 0.021)$	$0.514 \pm 0.019$
$W_2$	$0.430 \pm 0.009$	$0.430 \pm 0.009$		$0.429 \pm 0.009$	$0.415 \pm 0.010$	$(0.492 \pm 0.020)$	$0.470 \pm 0.017$
$W_3$	$0.336 \pm 0.007$	$0.336 \pm 0.007$		$0.337 \pm 0.007$	$0.326 \pm 0.009$	$(0.366 \pm 0.016)$	$0.367 \pm 0.015$
$W_4$	$0.191 \pm 0.009$	$0.192 \pm 0.009$		$0.192 \pm 0.009$	$0.193 \pm 0.010$	$(0.220 \pm 0.020)$	$0.190 \pm 0.016$
$W_5$	$0.177 \pm 0.008$	$0.178 \pm 0.008$		$0.177 \pm 0.008$	$0.172 \pm 0.009$	$(0.191 \pm 0.018)$	$0.193 \pm 0.016$
$W_6$	$0.118 \pm 0.008$	$0.118 \pm 0.008$		$0.118 \pm 0.008$	$0.110 \pm 0.009$	$(0.113 \pm 0.018)$	$0.144 \pm 0.016$
$W_7$	$0.026 \pm 0.005$	$0.026 \pm 0.005$		$0.026 \pm 0.005$	$0.025 \pm 0.005$	$(0.045 \pm 0.011)$	$0.029 \pm 0.010$
$\alpha_{smear}$	$0 \pm 0.36$	$0 \pm 0.24$		$0 \pm 0.23$	$0 \pm 0.26$	$(0 \pm 0.34)$	$0 \pm 0.47$

- Lifetime for single and combined channels ( $B^0$  and  $B^\pm$ )
- As well as CP parameters:  $A$ ,  $S$
- Test with MC, so expected  $\alpha \sim 0$
- Tag eff extracted in the same fit

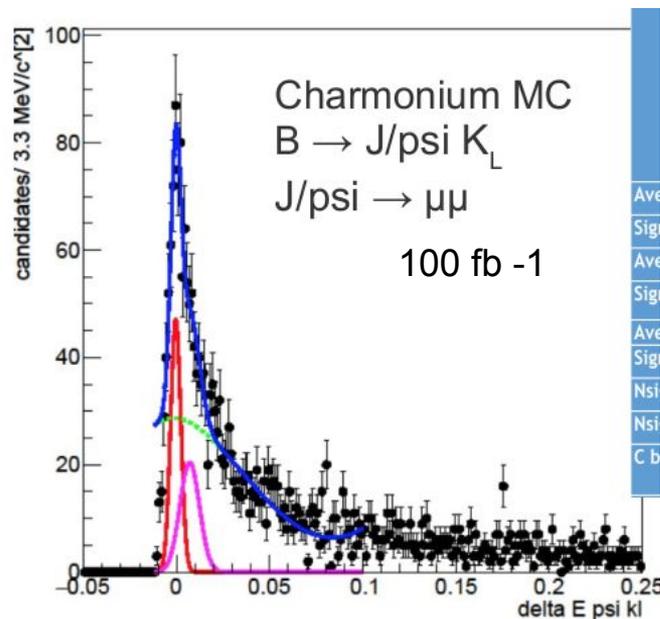
# $B \rightarrow J/\psi K_L$

Benjamin et al  
LNF

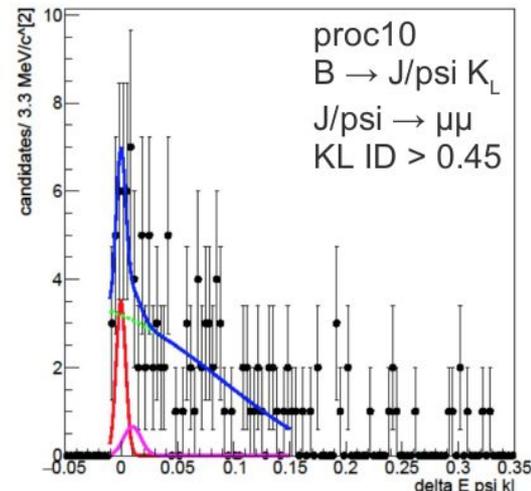
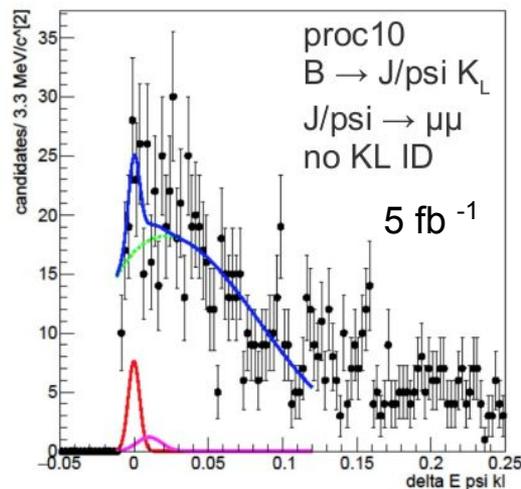


- $K_L$  working on data and MC since rel-4 (proc10 - MC13)
- $\Delta E$  distributions: signal **two gauss** + background **(green)**

## Impact of cut on KL ID > 0.45



- Using previously extracted shapes we fit proc10 data



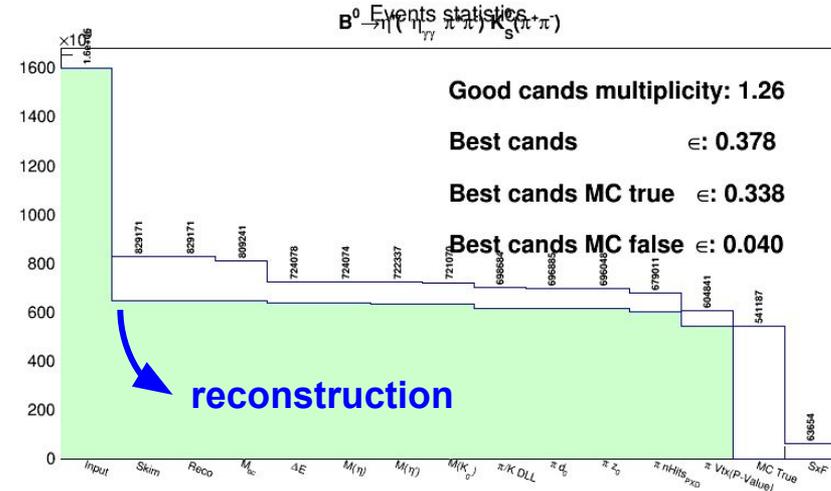
# Efficiency $B^0 \rightarrow \eta' (\rightarrow \eta (\rightarrow \gamma\gamma) \pi^+ \pi^-) K_S^0 (\rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-)$



SL  
Padova

- Signal efficiency and SxF varied a lot depending:
  - MC campaign (simulated beam background)
  - Basf2 release (issue and improvement on reconstruction, mostly tracking and vertexing)

MC Campaign/Release	Efficiency	SxF
MC7/Rel-09 (B2TIP)	23 %	3.8 %
MC9/Rel-02	22 %	6.7 %
MC10/Rel-02	11 %	3.5 %
MC12b/Rel-03	19 %	4.5 %
<b>MC12b/Rel-04</b>	<b>37 %</b>	<b>9.3 %</b>
<b>“ Best Cand -SxF BDT</b>	<b>34 %</b>	<b>4.0 %</b>



**In 9/fb expected  $\sim(13+4+24)$  events**  
 $(\eta_{\gamma\gamma} 2\pi + \eta_{3\pi} 2\pi + \rho\gamma)$  Belle (6+0+11) events  
 More in B<sup>+</sup> channel (K<sup>+</sup> vs K<sub>S</sub>)

**Optimized for Efficiency, not (yet) for SxF suppression.  
 Just using old (B2TIP) cuts, including SxF BDT (see backup)**

# How can you contribute? Tasks

- **CP side vertex fit bias studies** (...)
  - Is TreeFitter introducing some correlation with  $\Delta t$  and so bias?
- **CP fitter** (Yusa-san, SL, Vladimir, ...)
  - Using rooTatami (Belle), RooRarFit (BaBar), direct rooFit implementation
  - Would be nice to have a common, blessed, and validated tool
- **$\Delta t$  resolution** (Vladimir, Thibaud, ...)
  - As a common tools for different TDCPV analysis
- **$K_L$  final states** (Benjamin, ...)
- **Semileptonic control samples** (Thomas, ...)
- **Common ntuple for control channel studies** (Jakub, ...)
- **Systematics** (...)
- **Many final states looking for analysis!**
  - $B^0 \rightarrow \pi \pi$ ,  $\rho \rho$ ,  $a_1$  (Chiara, ...)
  - $b \rightarrow ccs$  (Thomas, ...)
  - $b \rightarrow qq\bar{s}$  (SL, ...)
- **Many studies done for B2TIP, it's time to redo them on data**

Write your name on the dots!

Join TDCPV WG

CAKES BY FLAVOURS



we have flavours cakes

# Plan for Moriond



- Studies on Data prior to TDCPV analysis
  - $B^0$  lifetime with hadronic modes (Reem) [Reem's talk]
  - $B^0$  mixing with fully hadronic decays (Sviat) [Fernando's talk]
    - Goal is validation of analysis tools

## For ICHEP

- Steps toward first publication quality measurement of TD  $B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K_S^0$  measurement (many people)
  - $B \rightarrow J/\psi K$  signal extraction (Yusa-san)
  - Flavour Tagger performances on Data (Fernando, Colm)
  - **$\Delta t$  resolution function**
  - CP-fit validation
  - Toys studies on MC
  - Review and unblinding

# Backup

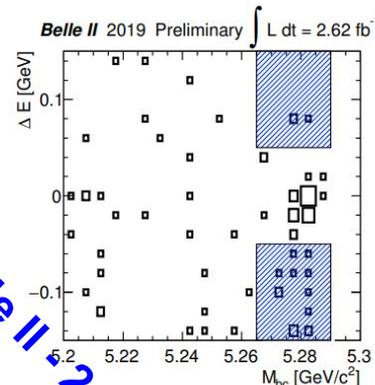
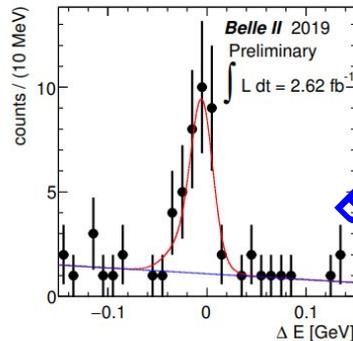


# $\sin(2\phi_1)$ measurement from $B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K^0_S$

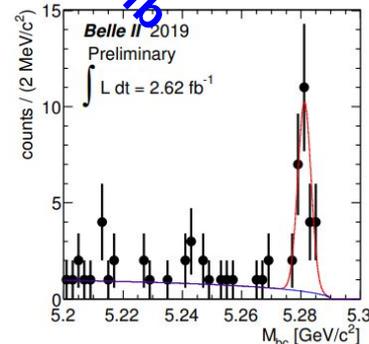


- Signal reconstruction is ready since this summer

Mode	Belle II, 2019 data		Belle II, MC expectation		Belle, 2001 data [2]	
	2.62 fb <sup>-1</sup>	1 fb <sup>-1</sup>	2.62 fb <sup>-1</sup>	1 fb <sup>-1</sup>	10.5 fb <sup>-1</sup>	1 fb <sup>-1</sup>
$B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K^0_S$	$26.9 \pm 5.2$	$10.3 \pm 2.0$	27.5	10.5	123	11.7



Belle II 2.6 fb



Extrapolated to 10/fb ~ **O(100)** events

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PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS

19 MARCH 2001

## Measurement of the $CP$ Violation Parameter $\sin 2\phi_1$ in $B_d^0$ Meson Decays

A. Abashian,<sup>44</sup> K. Abe,<sup>8</sup> K. Abe,<sup>36</sup> I. Adachi,<sup>8</sup> Byoung Sup Ahn,<sup>14</sup> H. Aihara,<sup>37</sup> M. Akatsu,<sup>19</sup> G. Alimonti,<sup>7</sup> K. Aoki,<sup>8</sup>

We present a measurement of the standard model  $CP$  violation parameter  $\sin 2\phi_1$  (also known as  $\sin 2\beta$ ) based on a  $10.5 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  data sample collected at the  $Y(4S)$  resonance with the Belle detector at the KEKB asymmetric  $e^+e^-$  collider. One neutral  $B$  meson is reconstructed in the  $J/\psi K_S$ ,  $\psi(2S)K_S$ ,  $\chi_{c1}K_S$ ,  $\eta_c K_S$ ,  $J/\psi K_L$ , or  $J/\psi \pi^0$   $CP$ -eigenstate decay channel and the flavor of the accompanying  $B$  meson is identified from its charged particle decay products. From the asymmetry in the distribution of the time interval between the two  $B$ -meson decay points, we determine  $\sin 2\phi_1 = 0.58^{+0.32}_{-0.34}(\text{stat})^{+0.09}_{-0.10}(\text{syst})$ .

# $B \rightarrow J/\psi K_S^0 / K^+$ signal extraction

Yusa-san  
Niigata Univ



## Selection criteria

BELLE2-NOTE-PH-2019-042

Basically same as proc9 data analysis.

Event shape variables  $R2 < 0.3$

$J/\psi$ :

- $|d0| < 0.5$  cm,  $|z0| < 2.0$  cm
- electron:  $\text{electronID} > 0.1$  at least 1 daughter
- muon:  $\text{muonID} > 0.1$  at least 1 daughter
- $2.8 \text{ GeV}/c^2 < M_{\ell\ell} < 3.2 \text{ GeV}/c^2$

$K^\pm$ :

- $\text{kaonID} > 0.1$

$K_S^0$ :

mergedKshorts  $\rightarrow$  stdKshort from stdV0s  
(many warning message after changing to release-4)  
 $0.45 \text{ GeV}/c^2 < M_{\pi\pi} < 0.55 \text{ GeV}/c^2$

Signal region is defined to be  $M_{bc} > 5.27 \text{ GeV}/c^2$ ,  $|\Delta E| < 40 \text{ MeV}$ .

---

$$B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi (\rightarrow e^+e^-) K_S^0$$

efficiency = 23.7%  
(26.1%) (proc9)

---

$$B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi (\rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) K_S^0$$

efficiency = 44.0%  
(32.2%) (proc9)

---

$$B^+ \rightarrow J/\psi (\rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) K^+$$

efficiency = 47.6%  
(45.6%) (proc9)

# # of events in each selection step

After reconstruction and  $J/\psi$  and  $K_S$  mass,  $M_{bc}/\Delta E$

new release

1M  $B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi (\rightarrow e^+e^-) K_S^0$  453357, 234018

1M  $B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi (\rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) K_S^0$  511699, 441203

5M  $B^+ \rightarrow J/\psi (\rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) K^+$  2727751, 2368902

old release

1M  $B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi (\rightarrow e^+e^-) K_S^0$  336432, 263129

1M  $B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi (\rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) K_S^0$  380836, 326933

5M  $B^+ \rightarrow J/\psi (\rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) K^+$  2659844, 2315086

Ratio of new/old before  $M_{bc}/\Delta E$  selection

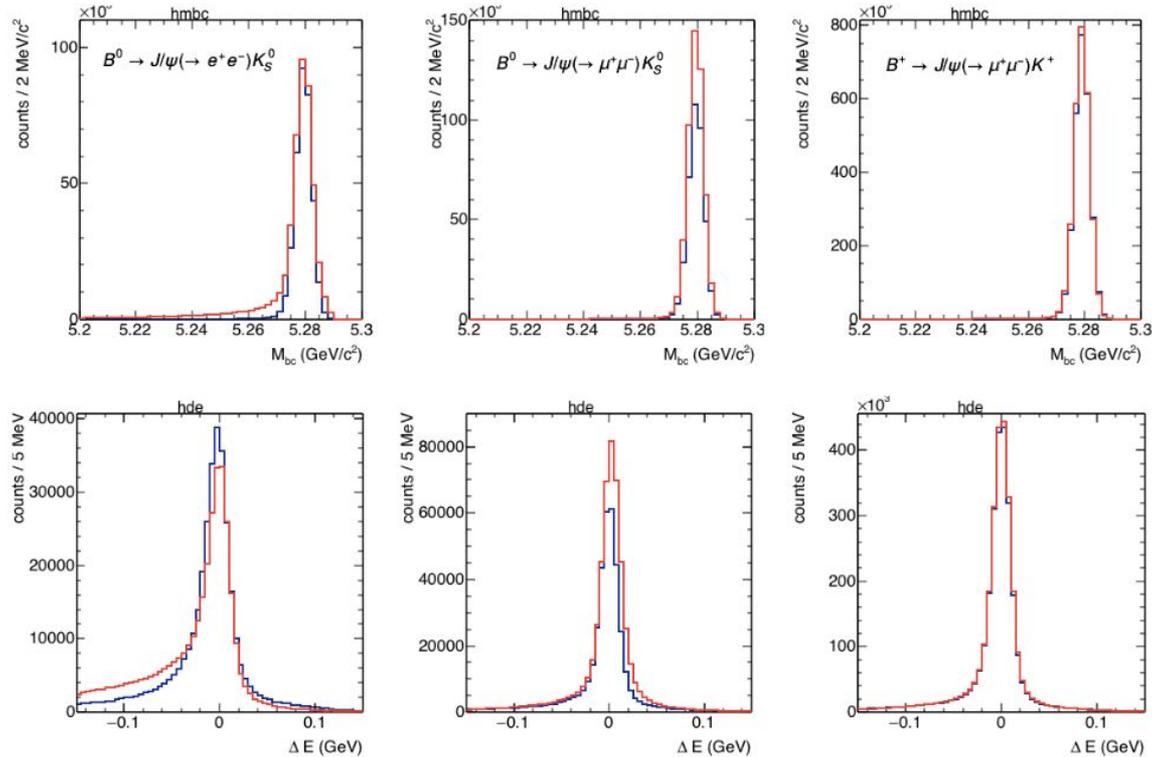
$B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi (\rightarrow e^+e^-) K_S^0$  1.35

$B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi (\rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) K_S^0$  1.34

→ Gains are consistent in electron and muon modes.

Difference comes from kinematics selections.

# $M_{bc}/\Delta E$ comparison



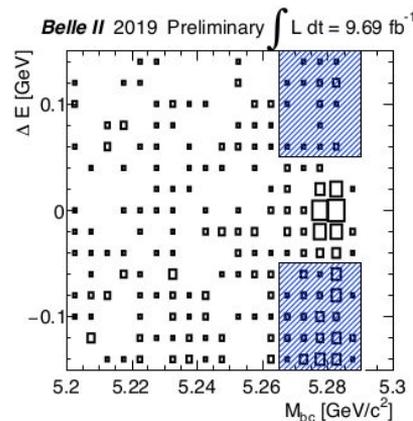
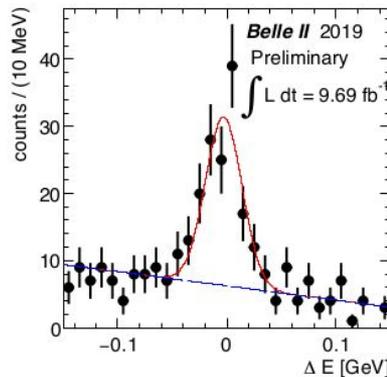
— new  
— old

Tail component in electron mode is larger in new release.

Brems correction does not work correctly?

Use correctBrems instead of correctFSR?

# Update with unofficial processing data



$B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K^0_S$

proc10+unofficial exp. 10

$104.2 \pm 10.9 \rightarrow 10.8 \text{ events/fb}^{-1}$

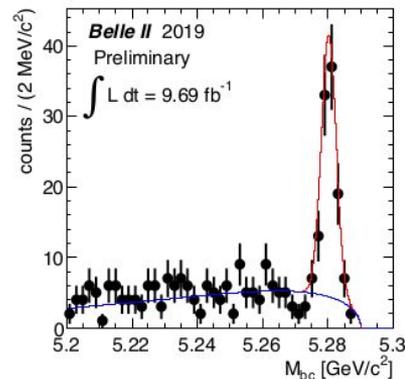
exp. 10 only

$25.7 \pm 5.3 \rightarrow 6.3 \text{ events/fb}^{-1}$

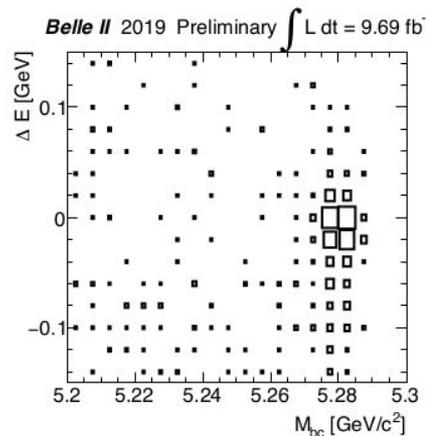
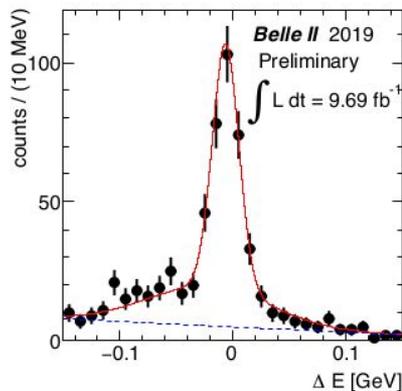
proc 10 only

$78.9 \pm 9.4 \rightarrow 14.1 \text{ events/fb}^{-1}$

12.3 events/fb<sup>-1</sup> is expected from MC



# Update with unofficial processing data



$B^+ \rightarrow J/\psi K^+$

proc 10+unofficial exp. 10

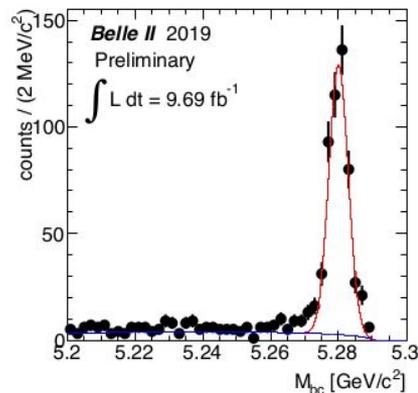
$356.2 \pm 17.6 \rightarrow 36.8 \text{ events/fb}^{-1}$

exp. 10 only

$90.4 \pm 8.5 \rightarrow 22.2 \text{ events/fb}^{-1}$

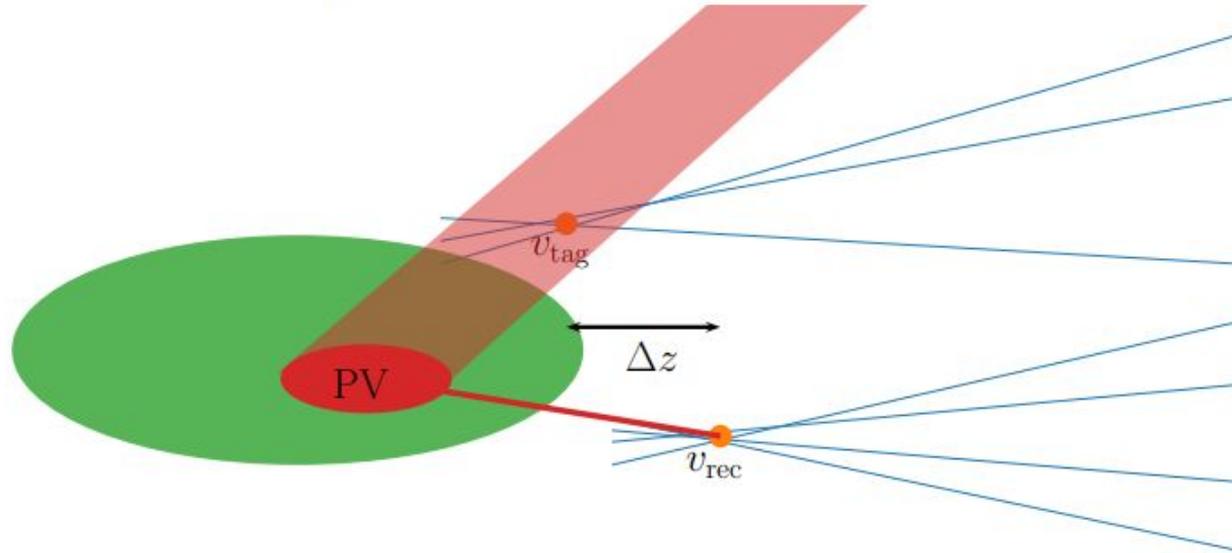
proc 10 only

$265.2 \pm 15.0 \rightarrow 47.3 \text{ events/fb}^{-1}$



$46.6 \text{ events/fb}^{-1}$  is expected from MC

## Tag vtx fit with BTube option



With the new BTube option:

- ▶ The PV is found by projecting the reconstructed B back to the IP;
- ▶ The PV is then elongated to 20 cm in the tag  $B$  flight direction using momentum conservation;
- ▶ This constraint makes physical sense.

# Tag Vertex Fit

Sourav (Tel Aviv),  
Thibaud (MPI)

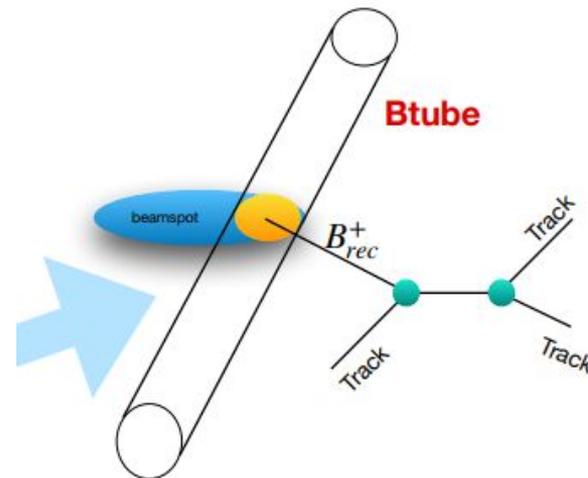
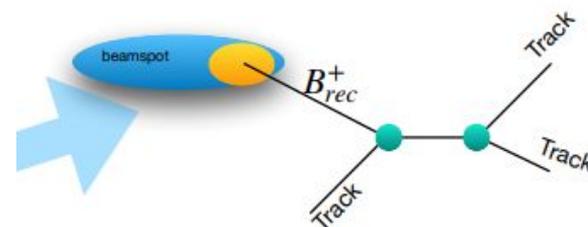
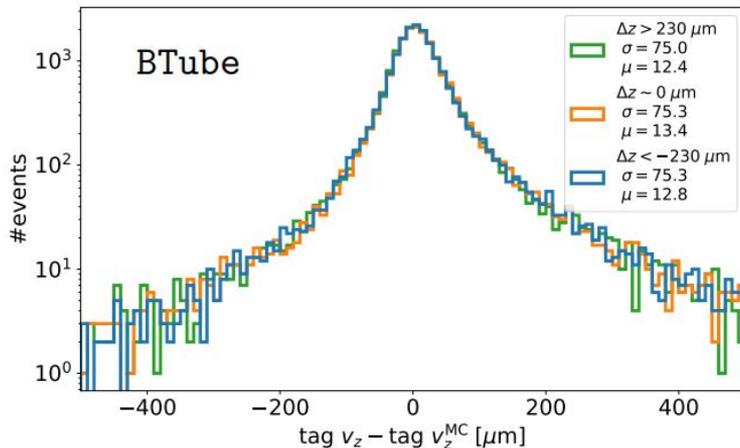


- **Btube** constraint: now available on **light-icarus**

- Set explicitly `trackFindingType="standard_PXD"`

- Propagate  $B_{sig}$  to beamspot

- Get the vertex of both B
- Compute flight direction of  $B_{TAG}$
- Use the tube as a constraint on tag side
- [BIANA-120](#)



# $\tau(B^0)$ hadronic

Reem (IPHC Strasbourg)  
BELLE2-NOTE-PH-2019-017



- No flavour tagging needed,
- Using simple  $\Delta t$  resolution function
  - 3 gaussian
  - Not using event per event resolution
- 6 fully reconstructed hadronic final states.
  - In common with BToCharm WG

## • $B^0$ channels :

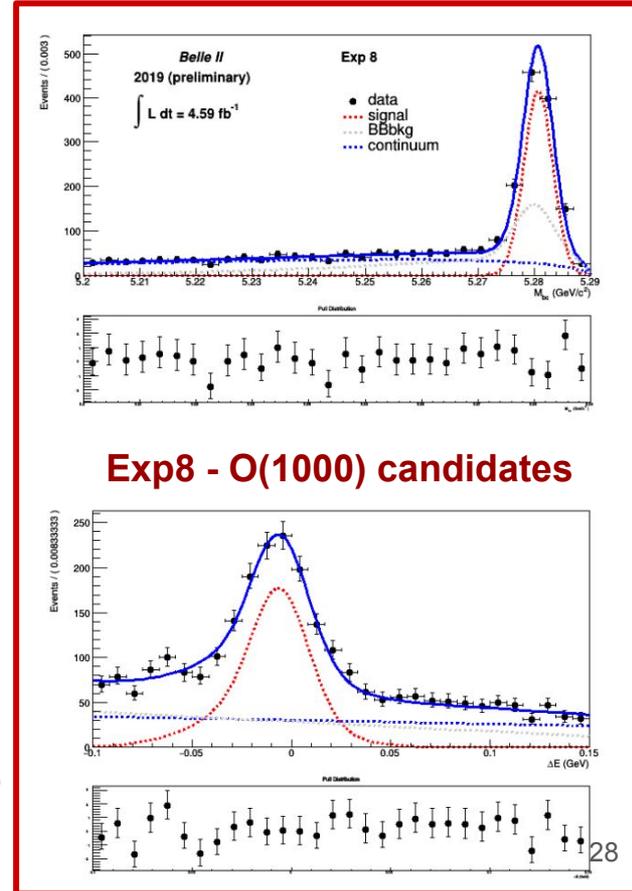
- $B^0 \rightarrow D^- \rho^+$  ,  $D^- \rightarrow K^+ \pi^- \pi^-$
- $B^0 \rightarrow D^- \pi^+$  ,  $D^{*-} \rightarrow D^0 \pi^-$
- $B^0 \rightarrow D^{*-} \pi^+$  ,
- $B^0 \rightarrow D^{*-} \rho^+$
- $B^0 \rightarrow D^{*-} a_1^+$

## $D^0$ channels

- $D^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$
- $D^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$
- $D^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$
- $a_1^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$
- $\rho^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^0$

Decay	Selection efficiency %
$B^0 \rightarrow D^- \pi^+$	20
$B^0 \rightarrow D^- \rho^+$	10
$B^0 \rightarrow D^{*-} \pi^+$	22
$B^0 \rightarrow D^{*-} \rho^+$	8
$B^0 \rightarrow D^{*-} a_1^+$	6.6

$B^0 \rightarrow D^- a_1^+$  excluded due to high background



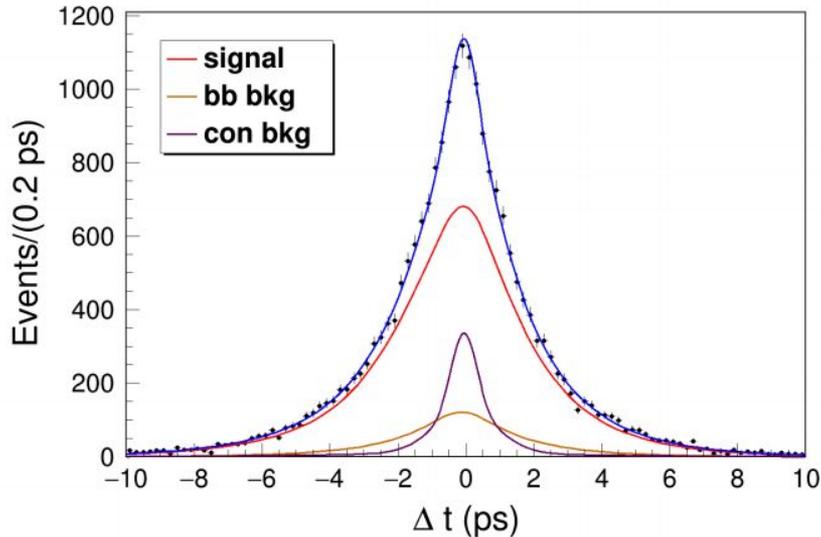
# Lifetime extraction

- UML fit on  $\Delta t$  with full pdf
  - Signal/BB/continuum
  - Fixing some parameters from MC
- Test on MC 80/fb
  - **Data stil blind**

$$P_{\text{all}}(\Delta t) = f_s P_{\text{sig}}(\Delta t) + f_{b\bar{b}} P_{b\bar{b}}(\Delta t) + (1 - f_s - f_{b\bar{b}}) P_{\text{cont}}(\Delta t).$$

$$P_{\text{sig}}(\Delta t) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \mathcal{P}_{th}(\Delta t') \mathcal{R}_{sig}(\Delta t - \Delta t') d\Delta t'.$$

$$\mathcal{P}_{th}(\Delta t) = \frac{1}{2\tau_B} \exp\left(-\frac{|\Delta t|}{\tau_B}\right).$$



$f_{s1}$	$0.4 \pm 0.05$
$\mu_{s1}$	$-0.0091 \pm 0.09$
$\sigma_{s1}$	0.451
$f_{s2}$	$0.45 \pm 0.054$
$\mu_{s2}$	$-0.34 \pm 0.11$
$\sigma_{s2}$	1.23
$f_{s3}$	$1 - f_{s1} - f_{s2}$
$\mu_{s3}$	$-0.8 \pm 0.21$
$\sigma_{s3}$	4.09
$\tau_{B^0}$	$1.52 \pm 0.019$

Working on systematics

**Target:**  
**Moriond**

# B<sup>0</sup> lifetime measurement



- Measurement of B meson lifetimes with hadronic decay final states
  - **Phase III data,**
  - IPHC Strasbourg, Reem Rasheed et al
    - BELLE2-NOTE-PH-2019-017
    - Status: in review by conveners, soon to go to RC
- No flavour tagging needed, simple Dt resolution function
  - 6 fully reconstructed hadronic final states. **In common with BToCharm WG**

## • B<sup>0</sup> channels :

- $B^0 \rightarrow D^- \rho^+$  ,  $D^- \rightarrow K^+ \pi^- \pi^-$
- $B^0 \rightarrow D^- \pi^+$  ,  $D^{*-} \rightarrow D^0 \pi^-$
- $B^0 \rightarrow D^{*-} \pi^+$  ,
- $B^0 \rightarrow D^{*-} \rho^+$
- $B^0 \rightarrow D^{*-} a_1^+$

## D<sup>0</sup> channels

- $D^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$
- $D^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$
- $D^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$
  
- $a_1^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$
- $\rho^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^0$

Decay	Selection efficiency %	$\sigma_{eff\epsilon}$ (statistical) %
$B^0 \rightarrow D^- \pi^+$	20	0.04
$B^0 \rightarrow D^- \rho^+$	10	0.03
$B^0 \rightarrow D^{*-} \pi^+$	22	0.043
$B^0 \rightarrow D^{*-} \rho^+$	8	0.025
$B^0 \rightarrow D^{*-} a_1^+$	6.6	0.019

B<sup>0</sup>-> D<sup>-</sup> a<sub>1</sub><sup>+</sup> excluded due to high background

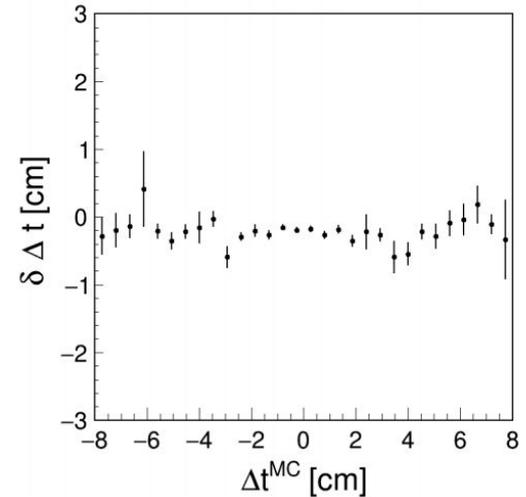
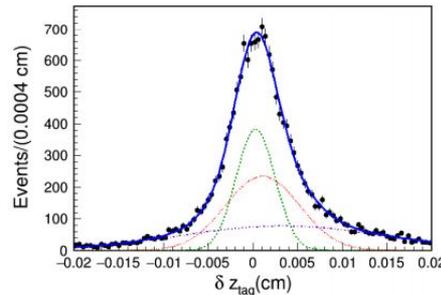
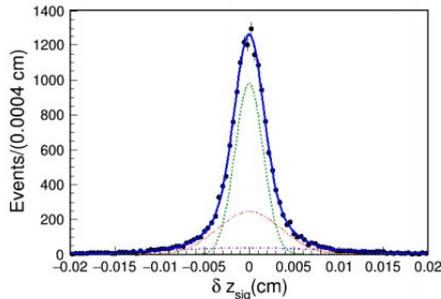
# $\Delta t$ model and fit (MC only)

- Convolution of physics
- And resolution function

$$\mathcal{P}_{th}(\Delta t) = \frac{1}{2\tau_B} \exp\left(-\frac{|\Delta t|}{\tau_B}\right).$$

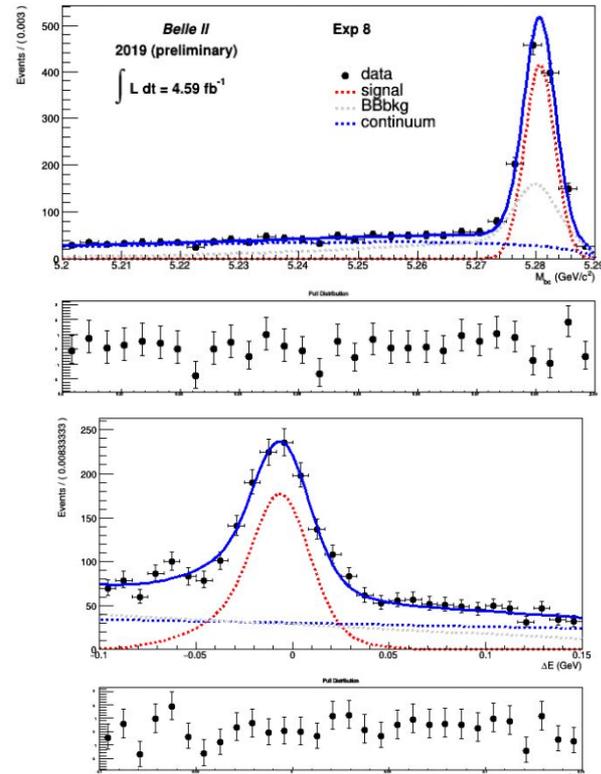
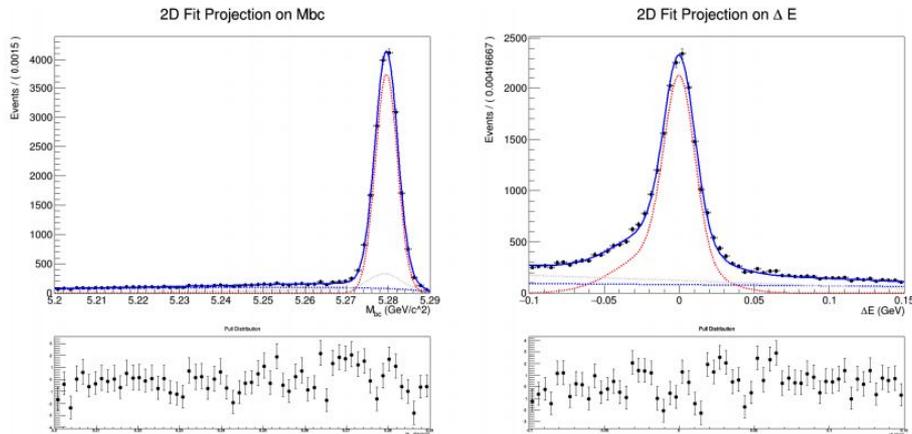
$$\mathcal{P}_{sig}(\Delta t) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \mathcal{P}_{th}(\Delta t') \mathcal{R}_{sig}(\Delta t - \Delta t') d\Delta t'.$$

- Not using the event-based uncertainty
  - No dependency of  $\Delta z$  residual on  $\Delta t_{MC}$
- Simplified model:
  - triple gaussian separately for signal and tag side
  - For signal, continuum, BB



# Signal in MC and Data

- 2D fit on  $M_{bc}$  and  $\Delta E$  with signal, BB, and continuum contribution



- In data (exp8 only),  $O(1000)$  candidates
- Clean signal
  - $f_{\text{sig}} \sim 53\%$  in signal region (0.4 for MC)

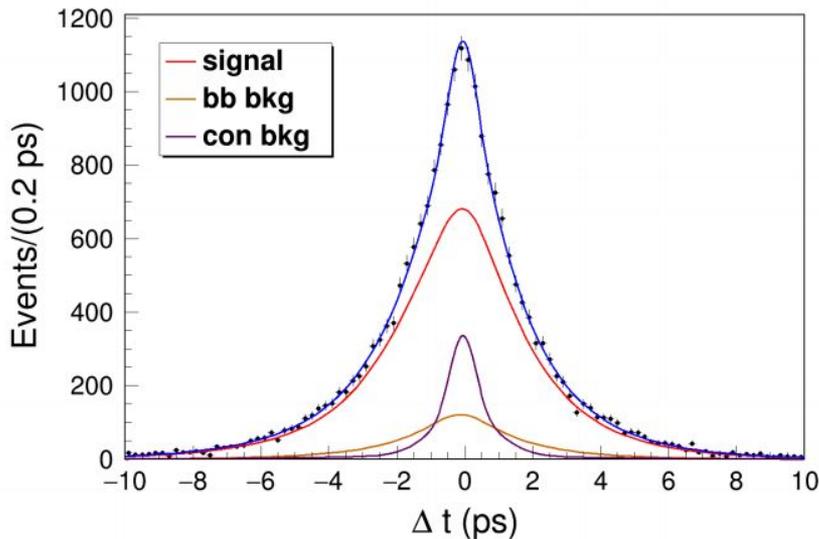
# Lifetime extraction

- UML fit on  $\Delta t$  with full pdf
  - Fixing some parameters from MC
- Test on MC 80/fb
  - **Data still blind**

$$P_{\text{all}}(\Delta t) = f_s P_{\text{sig}}(\Delta t) + f_{b\bar{b}} P_{b\bar{b}}(\Delta t) + (1 - f_s - f_{b\bar{b}}) P_{\text{cont}}(\Delta t).$$

$$P_{\text{sig}}(\Delta t) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \mathcal{P}_{\text{th}}(\Delta t') \mathcal{R}_{\text{sig}}(\Delta t - \Delta t') d\Delta t'.$$

$$\mathcal{R}_{\text{sig}}(\Delta t) = f_{s1} \mathcal{N}(\Delta t; \mu_{s1}, \sigma_{s1}) + f_{s2} \mathcal{N}(\Delta t; \mu_{s2}, \sigma_{s2}) + (1 - f_{s1} - f_{s2}) \mathcal{N}(\Delta t; \mu_{s3}, \sigma_{s3}) \quad (4)$$



$f_{s1}$	$0.4 \pm 0.05$
$\mu_{s1}$	$-0.0091 \pm 0.09$
$\sigma_{s1}$	0.451
$f_{s2}$	$0.45 \pm 0.054$
$\mu_{s2}$	$-0.34 \pm 0.11$
$\sigma_{s2}$	1.23
$f_{s3}$	$1 - f_{s1} - f_{s2}$
$\mu_{s3}$	$-0.8 \pm 0.21$
$\sigma_{s3}$	4.09
$\tau_{B^0}$	$1.52 \pm 0.019$

Working on systematics

Target: Moriond

# Flavor tagger validation

Fernando (TS)  
Colm (IPMU)



Control Samples (same as  $\tau(B^0)$ )

1	$B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^0 \pi^+$
2	$B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^0 \rho^+$
3	$B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^{*0} \pi^+$
4	$B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^{*0} \rho^+$
5	$B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^{*0} a_1^+$

1	$D^+ \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^+$
2	$D^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+$
3	$D^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^0$
4	$D^+ \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^0$

Plus neutral modes

- Use fully-hadronic **self-tagged  $B^0$  decay**
- **Use Time Integrated PDF**
  - signal flavour  $\alpha$  flavour and tag-side  $\beta$

$$\mathcal{P}_{\alpha\beta}^{\text{Obs}} = \frac{\varepsilon}{2} [1 - \alpha\beta(\alpha \cdot \Delta w + (1 - 2w) \cdot (1 - 2\chi_d))]$$

- $\varepsilon$  Tagging efficiency
- $w$  wrong tag probability
- $\Delta w$  (B vs Bbar  $w$ )
- $\alpha$  flavour of signal side B (self tagged)
- $\beta$  flavour of tag side B (flavour tagger)
- $\chi_d$  B meson mixing
- **From fit get:  $\varepsilon_i, w_i, \Delta w_i$** 
  - for  $i=1,7$  bins ( $r=|1-2w|$ )

# Flavor tagger validation

Fernando (TS)  
Colm (IPMU)

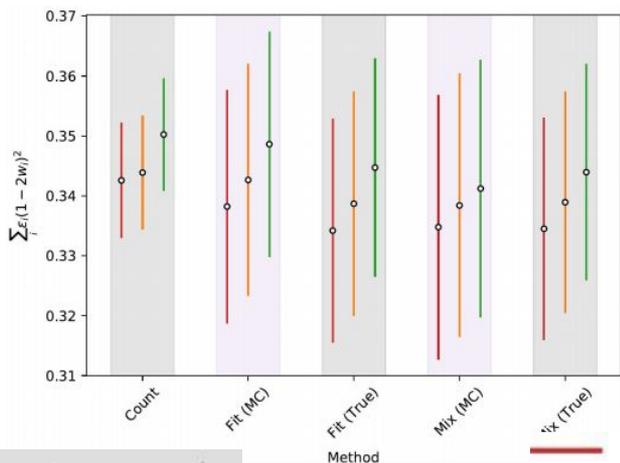


Control Samples (same as  $\tau(B^0)$ )

1	$B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^0 \pi^+$
2	$B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^0 \rho^+$
3	$B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^{*0} \pi^+$
4	$B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^{*0} \rho^+$
5	$B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^{*0} a_1^+$
1	$D^+ \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^+$
2	$D^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+$
3	$D^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^0$
4	$D^+ \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^0$

Plus neutral modes

— FBDT\_qrCombined  
— FANN\_qrCombined  
— DNN\_qrCombined



$$\mathcal{P}_{\text{Sig}} = \mathcal{P}(\Delta E) \times \mathcal{P}(M_{bc} | \Delta E) \times \mathcal{P}(\epsilon, w, \Delta w, \alpha, \beta)$$

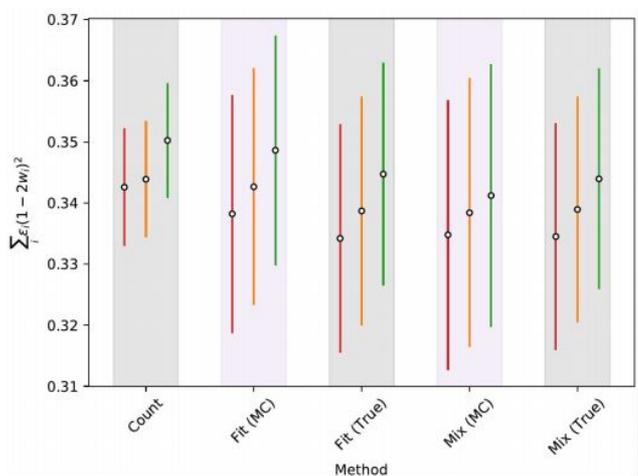
- Use fully-hadronic **self-tagged  $B^0$  decay**
- **Use Time Integrated PDF**
  - signal flavour  $\alpha$  flavour and tag-side  $\beta, \chi_d$  B meson mixing

$$\mathcal{P}_{\alpha\beta}^{\text{Obs}} = \frac{\epsilon}{2} [1 - \alpha\beta(\alpha \cdot \Delta w + (1 - 2w) \cdot (1 - 2\chi_d))]$$

- **From fit get:  $\epsilon_i, w_i, \Delta w_i$** 
  - for  $i=1,7$  bins ( $r=|1-2w|$ )
- Closure test on MC ok
- Working toward a full fit

# Results on MC: total effective eff

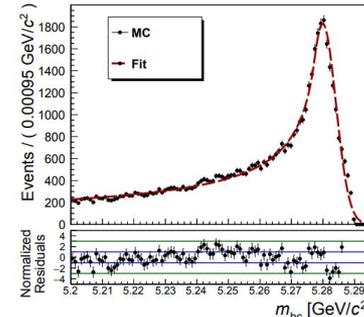
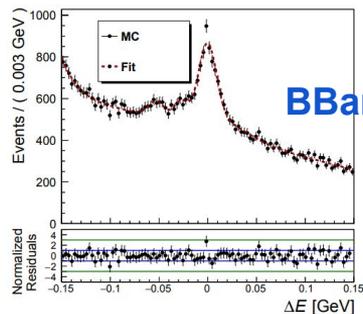
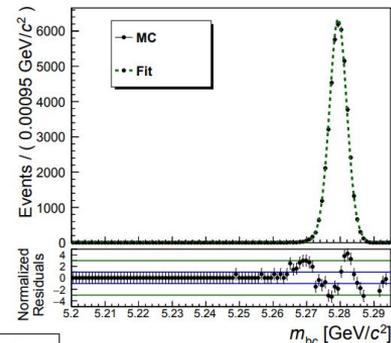
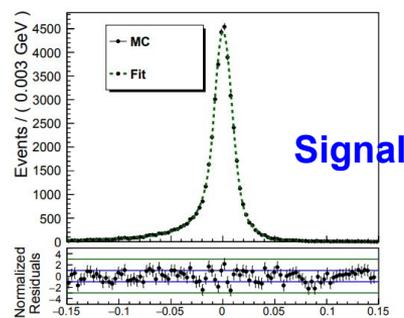
On MC: testing fit machinery  
 Also  $\epsilon_i, w_i, \Delta w_i$  measured  
**Good match with MC truth**



— FBDT\_qrCombined  
— FANN\_qrCombined  
— DNN\_qrCombined

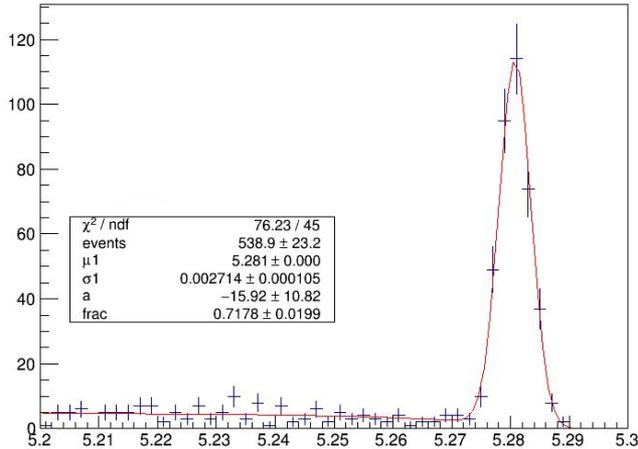
Write 2D fit for with components for signal, continuum and BBar

$$\mathcal{P}_{\text{Sig}} = \mathcal{P}(\Delta E) \times \mathcal{P}(M_{bc} | \Delta E) \times \mathcal{P}(\epsilon, w, \Delta w, \alpha, \beta)$$



Hadronic control sample  $B \rightarrow D^{(*)}h$  yields in proc10

$B^0 \rightarrow D\pi$



Scaled MC12b 5.6/fb corresponding to exp7&8 and data(proc9→proc10)				
B-decay ch	$B^+ \rightarrow D^0 \pi^+$	$B^0 \rightarrow D^{*-} \pi^+$	$B^0 \rightarrow D^{*0} \rho^+$	$B^0 \rightarrow D^- \pi^+$
D-decay ch	Signal events (e7&8)	Signal events (e7&8)	Signal events (e7&8)	Signal events (e7&8)
1	445 (281→419±21)	119 (97→97±10)	62 (41→66±8)	380 (242→387±20)
2	560 (270→481±23)	146 (81→98±10)	74 (48→94±10)	
3	460 (160→271±17)	137 (43→66±8)	68 (25→42±7)	

Prompt yield check by fit using single gaussian + argus function.

The peaking BG is not taken into account.

The obtained yields in proc10 become closer to the MC expectation than that of proc9.

# The MPI TD analysis in full

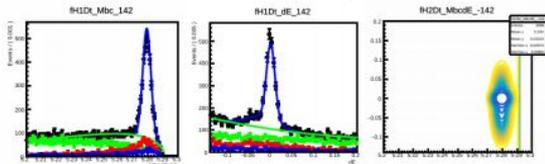
Data

assistive  
MC

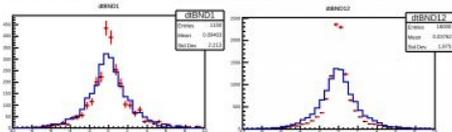
**ALPOS**

- reading input files
- final selections
- managing of tasks
- **combined TD fit**

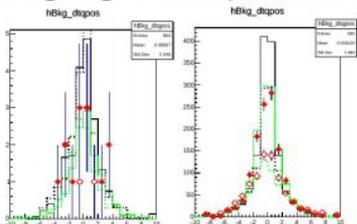
## 2. qqBkgFrac.C - fit qq bkg fractions in data



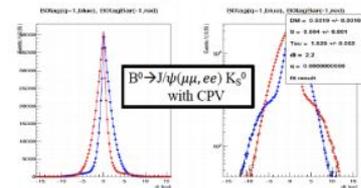
## 3. dt distr. for qq bkg using side band data



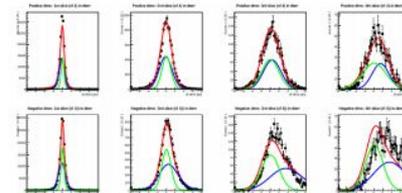
## 5. Peaking bkg in Mbc (dt distr. from MC)



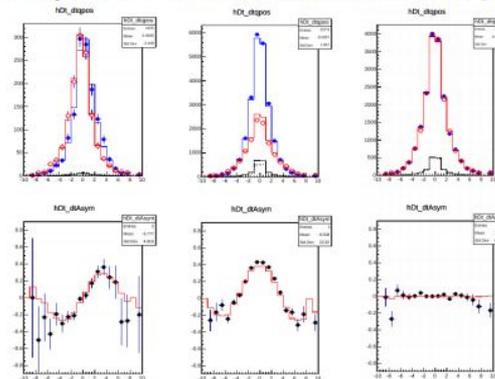
## 1. fitDtGen.C+ntuple.Upsilon4S.Gen.py - check input generator parameters



## 4. fitRecFunc.C - dt resolution functions for MC



## 7. dtplots.C - final dt distributions and yields



## 6. Physics results of TD fit

	Complete TD analysis of 7 channels in MC12 - 01	generated
$\tau_{D^0}$ ( ps )	$1.524 \pm 0.007$	1.525/1.527
$\tau_{D^{\pm}}$ ( ps )	$1.646 \pm 0.009$	1.637
$\delta m$ ( $ps^{-1}$ )	$0.506 \pm 0.0001$	0.502/0.506
$S$	$0.771 \pm 0.049$	0.695
$W_1$	$0.473 \pm 0.008$	
$W_2$	$0.446 \pm 0.007$	
$W_3$	$0.347 \pm 0.006$	
$W_4$	$0.207 \pm 0.007$	
$W_5$	$0.190 \pm 0.006$	
$W_6$	$0.131 \pm 0.006$	
$W_7$	$0.039 \pm 0.004$	
$\alpha_{emcar}$	$0 \pm 0.023$	

# Lifetime extraction: MC12 400/fb

	$\tau_{B^0}$ (ps) 1.525/1.527	$\alpha_{smear}$		$\tau_{B^\pm}$ (ps) 1.637	$\alpha_{smear}$
$B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K_S^0$			$B^+ \rightarrow J/\psi K^+$		
$J/\psi \rightarrow \mu\mu$	$1.533 \pm 0.036$	$0 \pm 1.08$	$J/\psi \rightarrow \mu\mu$	$1.613 \pm 0.017$	$0 \pm 0.59$
$J/\psi \rightarrow ee$	$1.465 \pm 0.042$	$0 \pm 0.86$	$(J/\psi \rightarrow ee)$	$(1.657 \pm 0.021)$	$(0 \pm 0.57)$
$B^0 \rightarrow D^- \pi^+$					
$D^- \rightarrow K \pi \pi$	$1.547 \pm 0.014$	$0.25 \pm 0.21$			
$B^0 \rightarrow D^{*-} \pi^+$			$B^+ \rightarrow D^0 \pi^+$		
$(D^0 \rightarrow K \pi)$	$(1.520 \pm 0.020)$	$(0 \pm 0.26)$	$D^0 \rightarrow K \pi$	$1.654 \pm 0.019$	$0.29 \pm 0.25$
$D^0 \rightarrow K 3\pi$	$1.543 \pm 0.018$	$0 \pm 0.26$	$(D^0 \rightarrow K 3\pi)$	$(1.662 \pm 0.015)$	$(0.33 \pm 0.17)$
4 $B^0$ channels	$1.545 \pm 0.010$	$0 \pm 0.32$	2 $B^\pm$ channels	$1.637 \pm 0.016$	$0.31 \pm 0.21$

- In general good agreement for all channels
  - Channel in ( ) not used for global fit

# FT wrong tag: counting method

- Using hadronic control samples

Counting method: Belle note#320

$$R_{measured}^{B^0} = \frac{R_{w=0} + w_{B^0}(1 - R_{w=0})}{1 - w_{B^0}(1 - R_{w=0})}$$

$$w_{B^0} = \frac{R_{measured}^{B^0} - R_{w=0}}{(1 - R_{w=0})(R_{measured}^{B^0} + 1)}$$

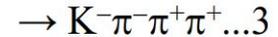
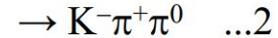
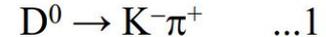
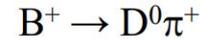
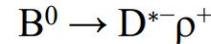
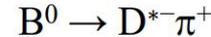
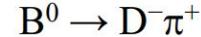
where

$$R_{measured}^{B^0} = N_{sf}^{B^0} / N_{of}^{B^0}$$

$$R_{measured}^{\bar{B}^0} = N_{sf}^{\bar{B}^0} / N_{of}^{\bar{B}^0}$$

$$R_{w=0} = \frac{\chi_d}{1 - \chi_d}$$

$$\chi_d = 0.182 \pm 0.015 \text{ (PDG average)}$$



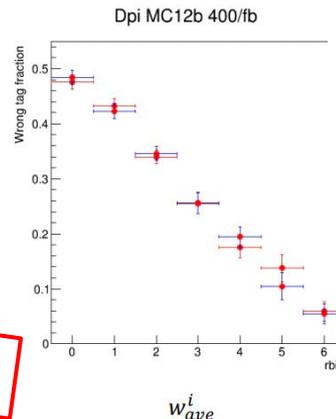
i.e)  $D^0 \pi^- -3$ ,  $D^* \rho -1$ ,  $D \pi$ ,

Measure from data

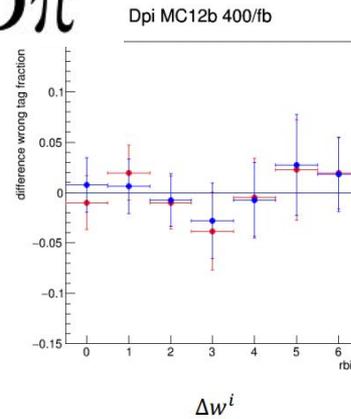
$$w_{ave} = (w_{B^0} + w_{\bar{B}^0}) / 2$$

$$\Delta w = w_{B^0} - w_{\bar{B}^0}$$

**More on Fernando's talk later**



## Dπ



FBDT\_qrCombined

FANN\_qrCombined

# Final states considered (Belle)



- $\eta' \rightarrow \eta \pi^+ \pi^-$  : BR=42.6%
  - $\eta \rightarrow \gamma \gamma$  : BR=38.41%
  - $\eta \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$  : BR=22.94%
- $\eta' \rightarrow \rho(\rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-) \gamma$  : BR=28.9%
  - Including non resonant  $\pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$
- $K_S^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$  : BR=69.2 %

Mode	$N_S$	$\Sigma$	$\epsilon$ (%)	$\epsilon_{B_S}$ (%)	$BF(10^{-6})$
$\eta'_{\eta\pi\pi} K^+$	$28.9^{+6.5}_{-5.7}$	9.4	21.7	3.78	$69^{+15}_{-14}$
$\eta'_{\rho\gamma} K^+$	$42.5^{+9.1}_{-8.3}$	7.5	14.2	4.18	$92^{+20}_{-18}$
$\eta'_{\eta\pi\pi} \pi^+$	$0.0^{+1.2}_{-0.0}$	0.0	23.7	4.11	–
$\eta'_{\rho\gamma} \pi^+$	$0.0^{+5.6}_{-0.0}$	0.0	15.4	4.55	–
$\eta'_{\eta\pi\pi} K^0$	$6.4^{+3.4}_{-2.7}$	3.5	20.8	1.25	$46^{+25}_{-20}$
$\eta'_{\rho\gamma} K^0$	$10.1^{+4.4}_{-3.6}$	4.0	11.5	1.16	$79^{+34}_{-28}$

In Belle, most of signal comes from

- $\eta' \rightarrow \rho(\rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-) \gamma$

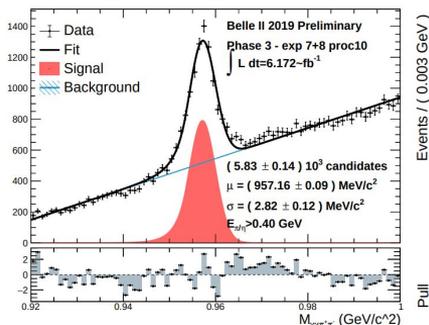
$\eta \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$  was not used in this analysis,  
only  $\eta \rightarrow \gamma \gamma$

# B → η' K status

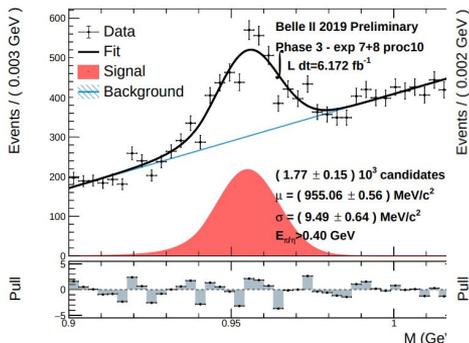
Belle 10.5 /fb

- Belle saw signal with 10.5 /fb, both for  $B^+$  and  $B^0$
- $\eta'$  rediscovered at Belle II (see also my PhysPerf talk)

$\eta' \rightarrow \eta(\rightarrow \gamma\gamma) \pi^+ \pi^-$   
proc10 exp 7+8

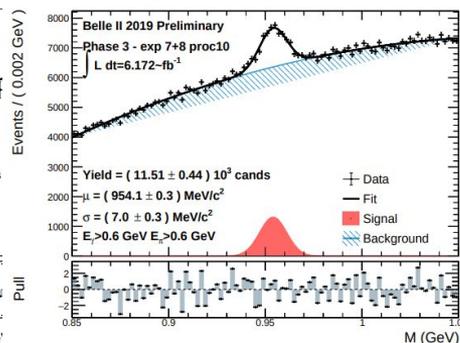


$\eta' \rightarrow \eta(\rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) \pi^+ \pi^-$   
proc10 exp 7+8



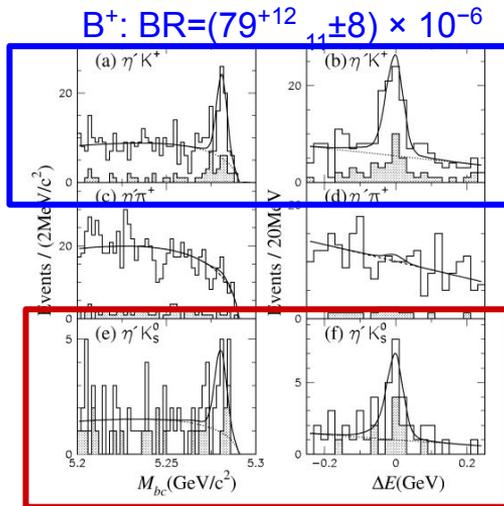
$\epsilon(3\pi/2\gamma) = 0.52 \pm 0.05$   
Not used in Belle

$\eta' \rightarrow \rho(\rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-) \gamma$   
proc10 exp 7+8



$\epsilon(\rho\gamma/\eta_{\gamma\gamma} 2\pi) = 1.1 \pm 0.06$

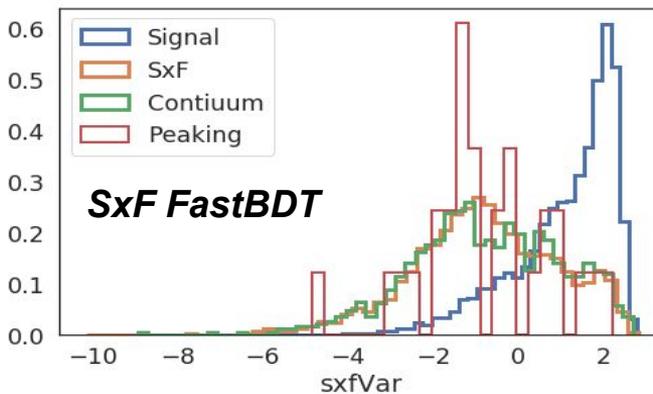
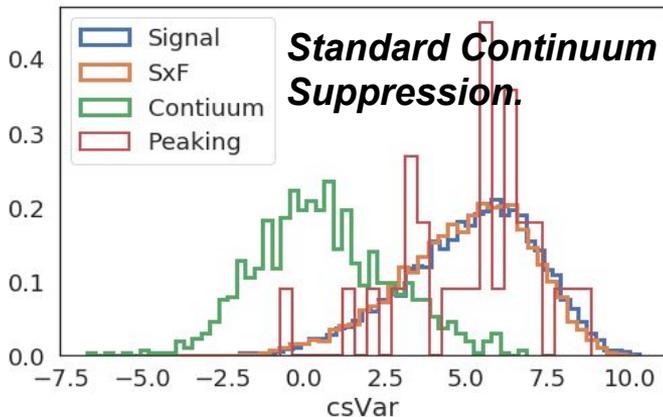
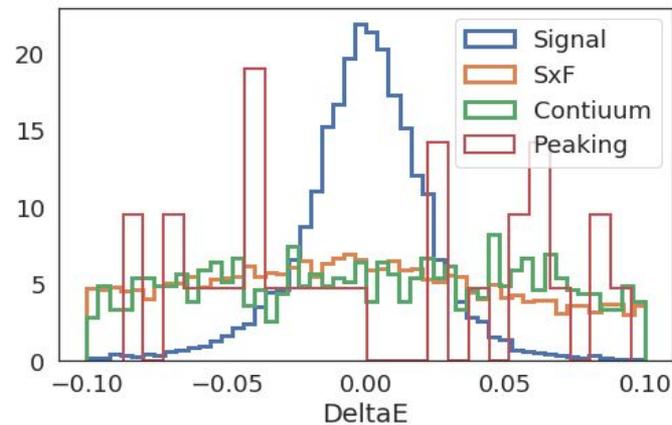
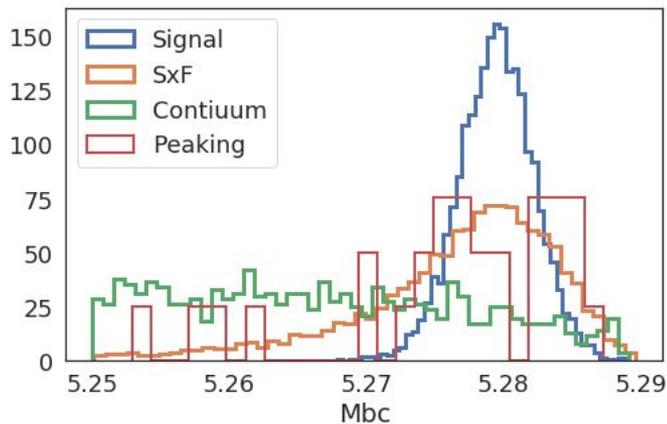
- Very good agreement with MC: peak position, width, and yield
- $\sigma(B/B2) = 2.7$  vs  $2.8$  MeV ( $\gamma\gamma\pi^+\pi^-$ ) and  $8.8$  vs  $7.0$  MeV ( $\rho\gamma$ )



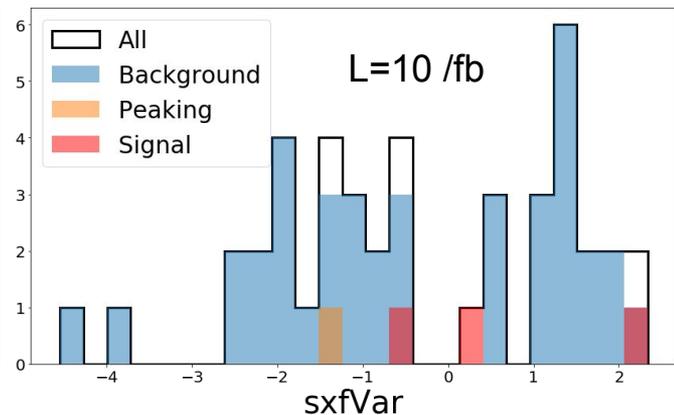
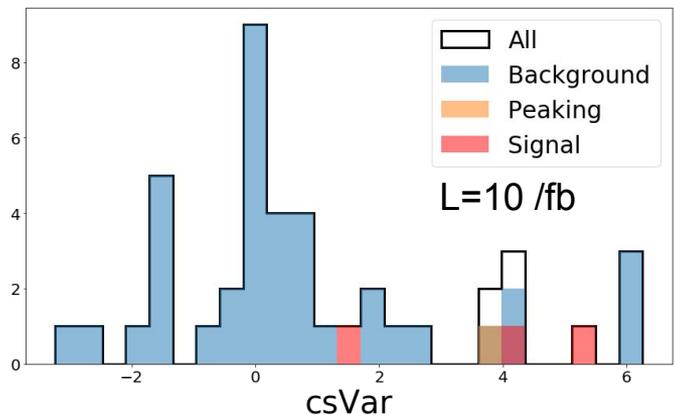
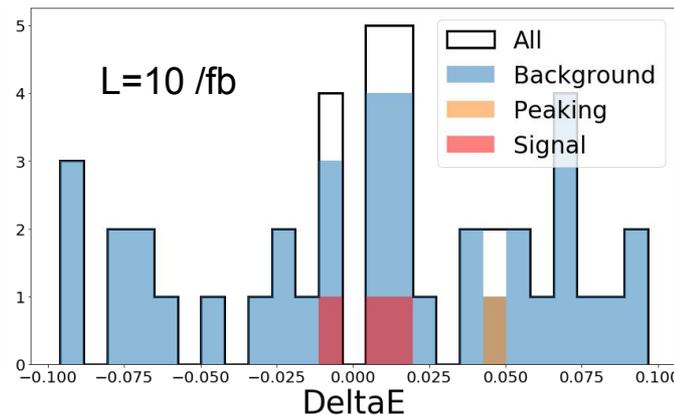
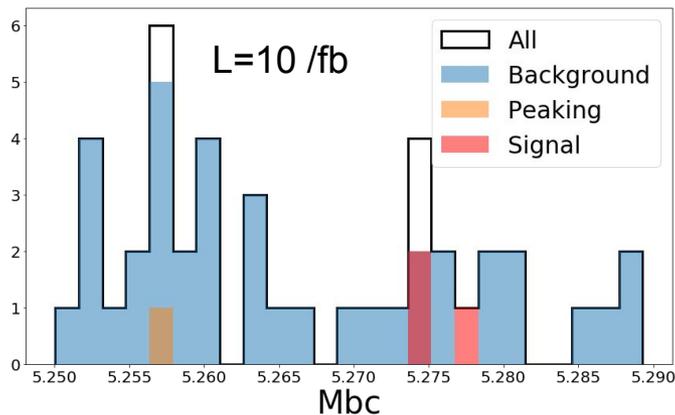
B<sup>0</sup>: BR = (55<sup>+19</sup><sub>-16</sub> ± 9) × 10<sup>-6</sup>

Shaded  $\eta' \rightarrow \eta\pi\pi$ , white all (including  $\eta' \rightarrow \rho\gamma$ )

# Pdf: Signal - SxF - Bkg - BB



# Test on Run Dependent MC12d



**Continuum ( $+ \tau$ ) + BBar**  
L = 10 /fb

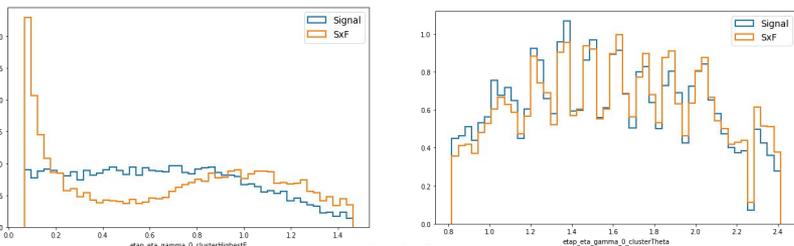
DS	Exp'd	Seen
Signal	~10	3
Bkg	~100	40
BB	~3	1

**A quick test, much to be understood yet.**

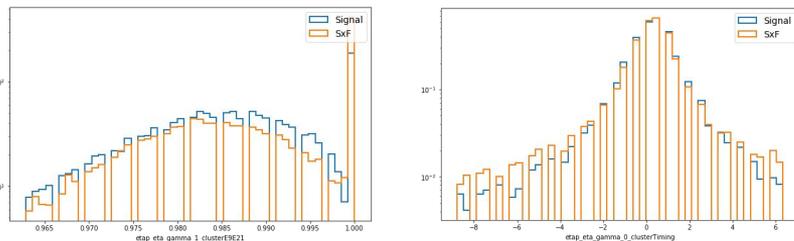
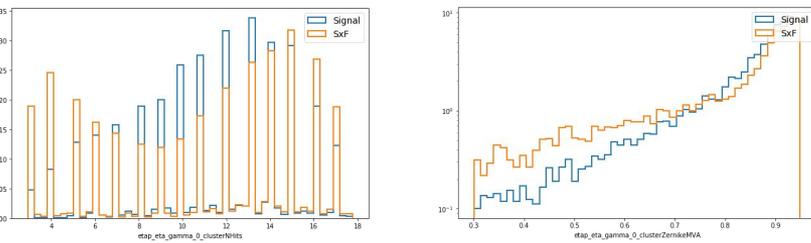
Data still blind  
Will look at SB and continuum

# SxF Mitigation: fastBDT

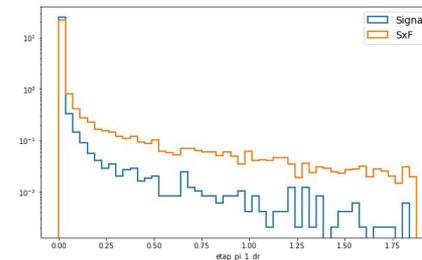
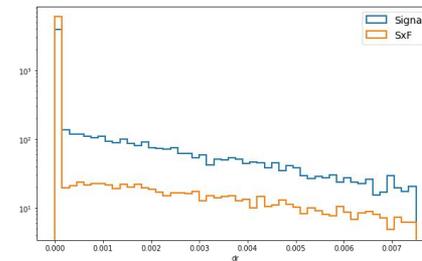
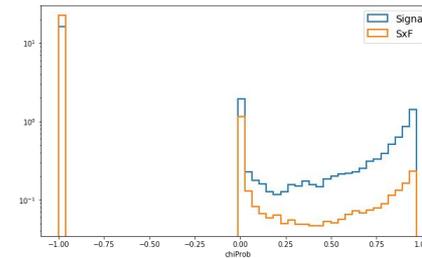
Almost 100% of SxF from  $\eta(\rightarrow\gamma\gamma)$ .



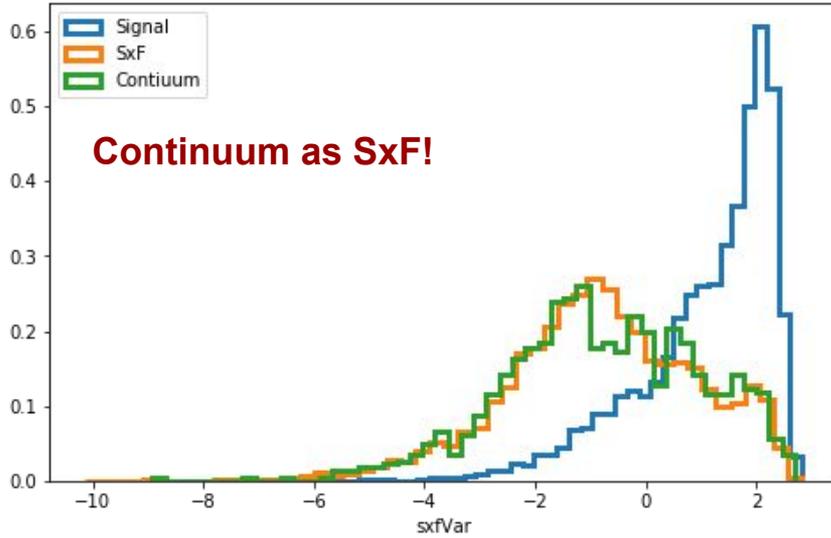
$\eta$  variables



$\eta'$  vertex variables

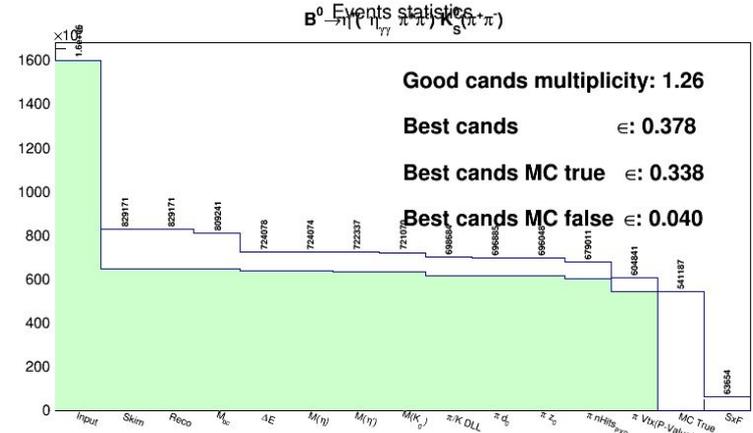
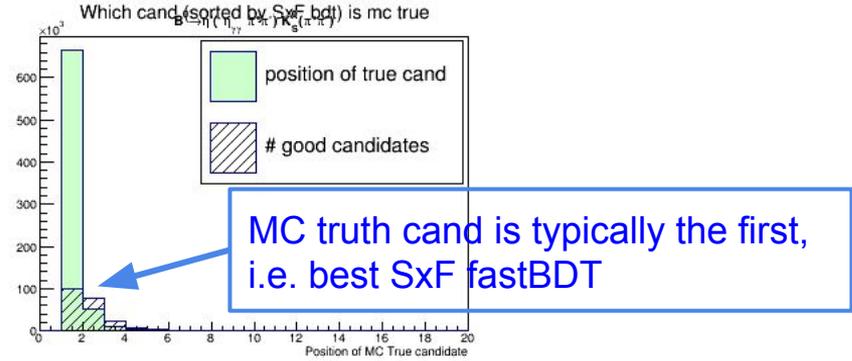


# SxF FastBDT output



Selection	Efficiency	SxF
All candidates	37.0 %	9.3%
<b>Best cand (SxF FBDT)</b>	<b>33.8 %</b>	<b>4.0 %</b>

## Sorting Candidates by SxF FastBDT



Need toys to understand which is better

# Correlation (for signal)

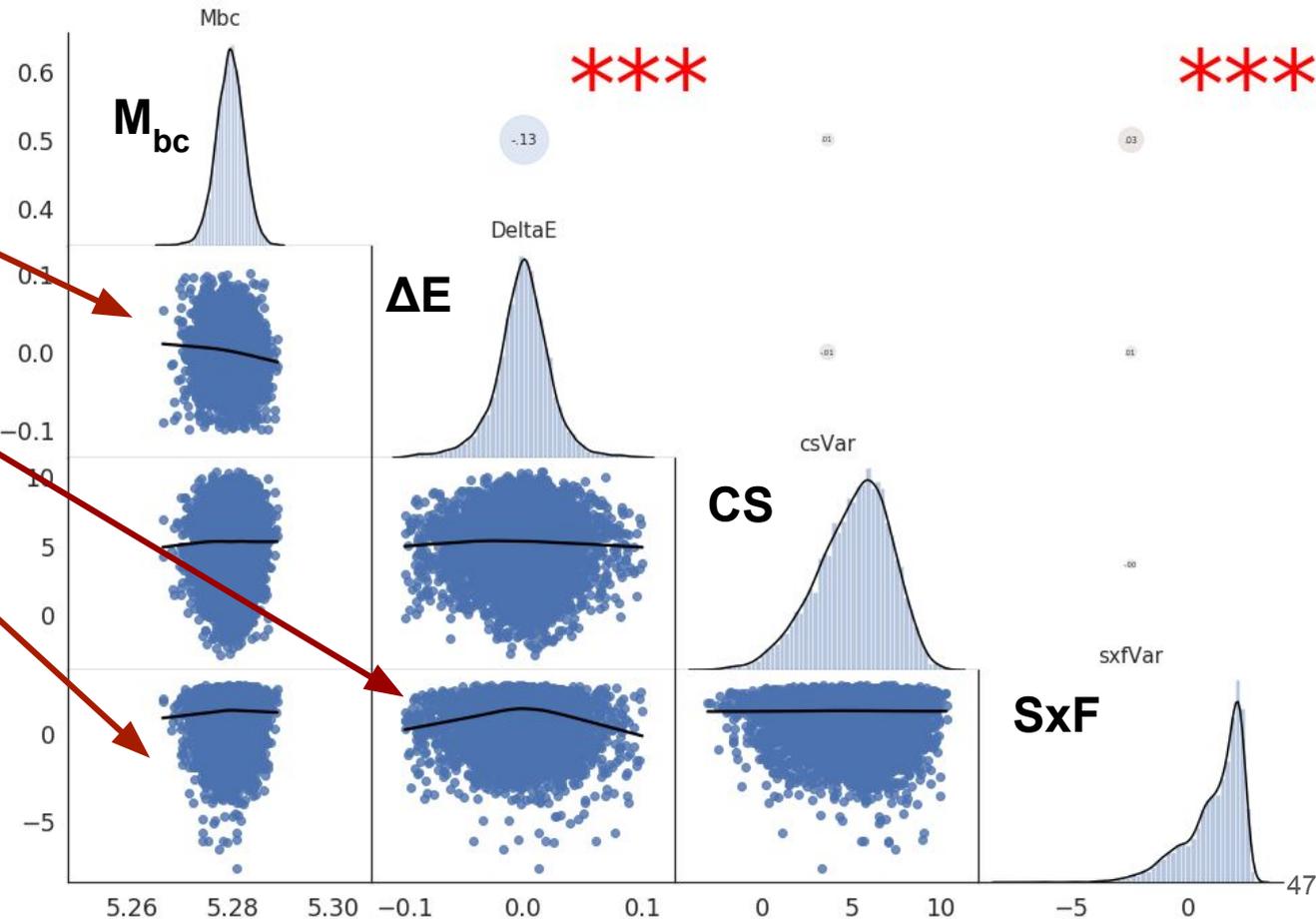
Correlation  $M_{bc}$  vs  $\Delta E$

**0.13**: know issue

Cont suppression ok

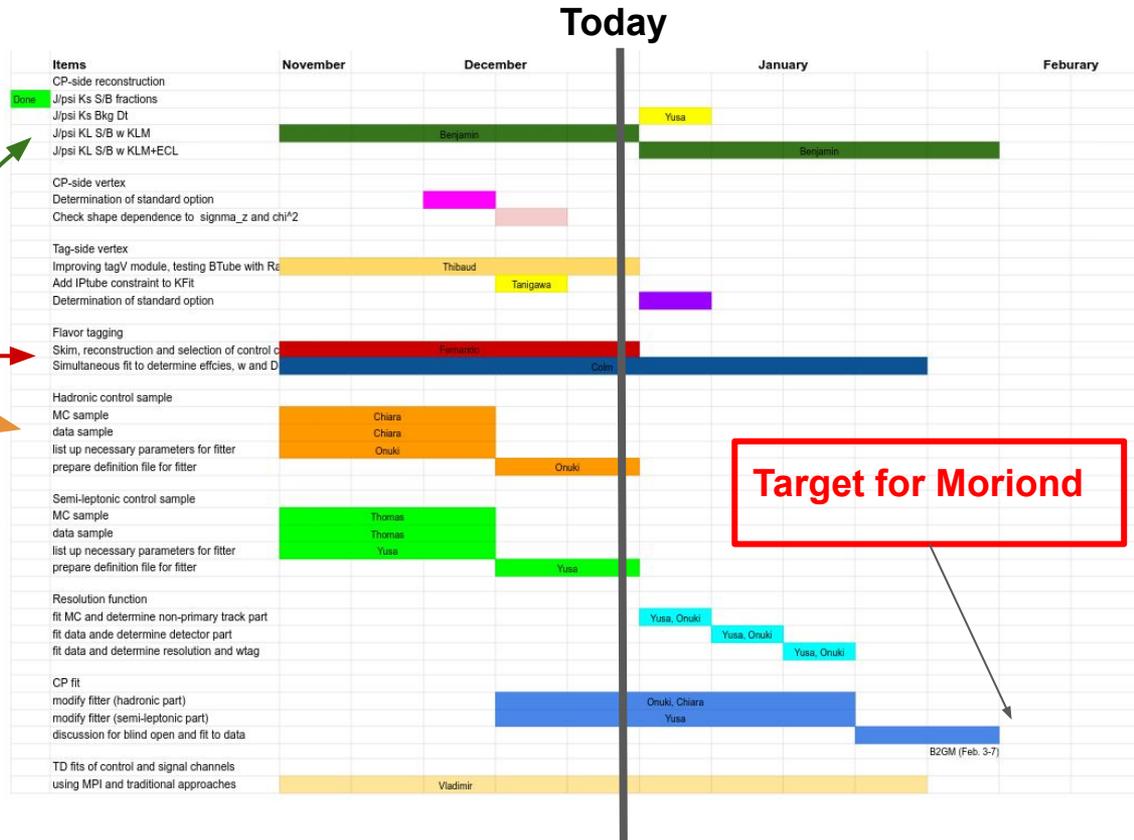
$\Delta E$  vs  $SxF$  symmetric correlation

$M_{bc}$  vs  $SxF$  small **0.09**



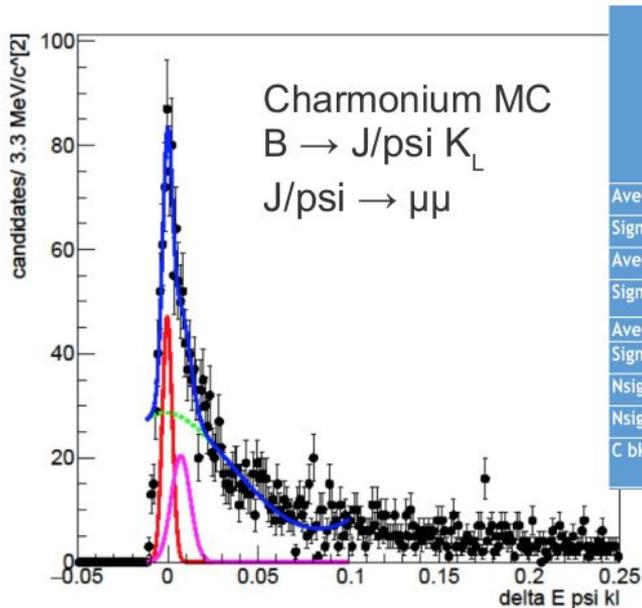
# Preparation and test of analysis tools

- $\Delta t$  measurement, control samples, wrong tag fraction,  $\Delta t$  resolution
- A plan with work sharing is in place, involving many people and groups
- Italian contribution:
  - **Fernando**
    - FlavourTagger
  - **Benjamin:**
    - $B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K_L$
    - Hard for winter conf maybe?
  - **Chiara (now J)**
    - Had control sample



# $B \rightarrow J/\psi K_L$

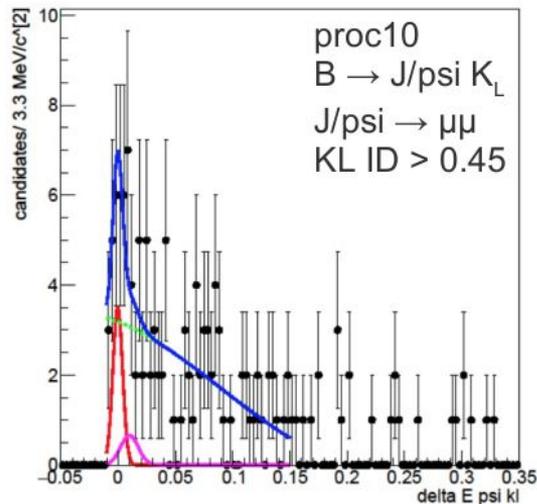
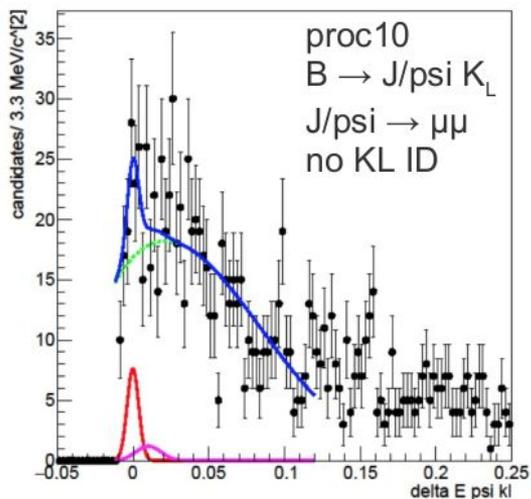
- Since release-04  $K_L$  (i.e. proc10) ID is working on both data and MC
- We reconstruct  $B \rightarrow J/\psi K_L$  decays using about  $5 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  of data
- We derive  $\Delta E$  distributions from  $100 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  equivalent of  $B \rightarrow c\bar{c} X$  MC



	Charm New MC no klid	$\mu\mu$ cut on No cut on klid	Charm ee new MC No cut on klid	Charm right decay chain $\mu\mu$	Charm right decay chain ee	Charm cut on $\Psi$ mass and klong -id $\mu\mu$	Charm cut on $\Psi$ mass and klong -id ee
Aver 1	0.3±0.6	0.±.4	-				-
Sigma 1	2.63±.47	4.0±.4					
Aver 2	7±2.4	9.0±2.8					
Sigma 2	5.24±1.4	47±9.7					
Aver							
Sigma 3							
Nsig 1	445±64	419±50	267±45	309±23	317±41	267±25	
Nsig 2	340±64	360±61	133±45	40±17	251±46	123.±25	
C bkg	10566±430	10800±421	291±72	999±858	2799±246	9209±846	

# B $\rightarrow$ J/psi K<sub>L</sub> (2)

- Using previously extracted shapes we fit proc10 data



For this analysis,  
estimated efficiency  
K-long identification  
(for K<sub>L</sub> ID > 0.45) is:

0.70 +/- 0.05 +/- 0.1

	Charm $\mu\mu$ New MC	Charm ee new MC	Data $\mu\mu$ No cut on klid	Data ee No cut on klid	Data $\mu\mu$ cut on Klid	Data ee cut on Kl
Aver 1	0.3±0.6	0.±.4	-	-	-	-
Sigma 1	2.63±.47	4.0±.4				
Aver 2	7±2.4	9.0±2.8				
Sigma 2	5.24±1.4	47±9.7				
Aver						
Sigma 3						
Nsig 1	445±64	419±50	19.5±7	29±15	18.6±4.7	11.3±5
Nsig 2	340±64	360±61	12±4	17±8	11±4	7.±3
C bkg	10566±430	10800±421	234±107	999±160.	105±19	187±21