

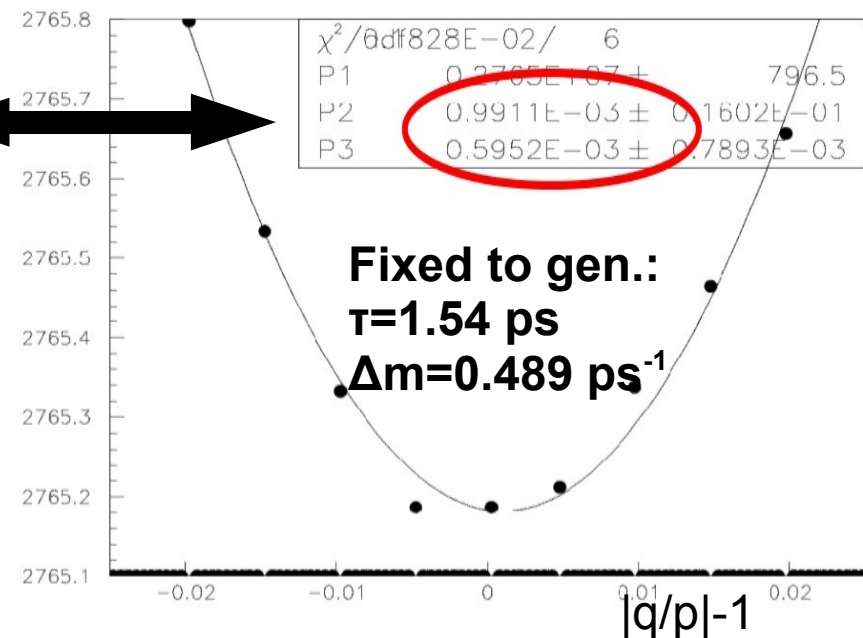
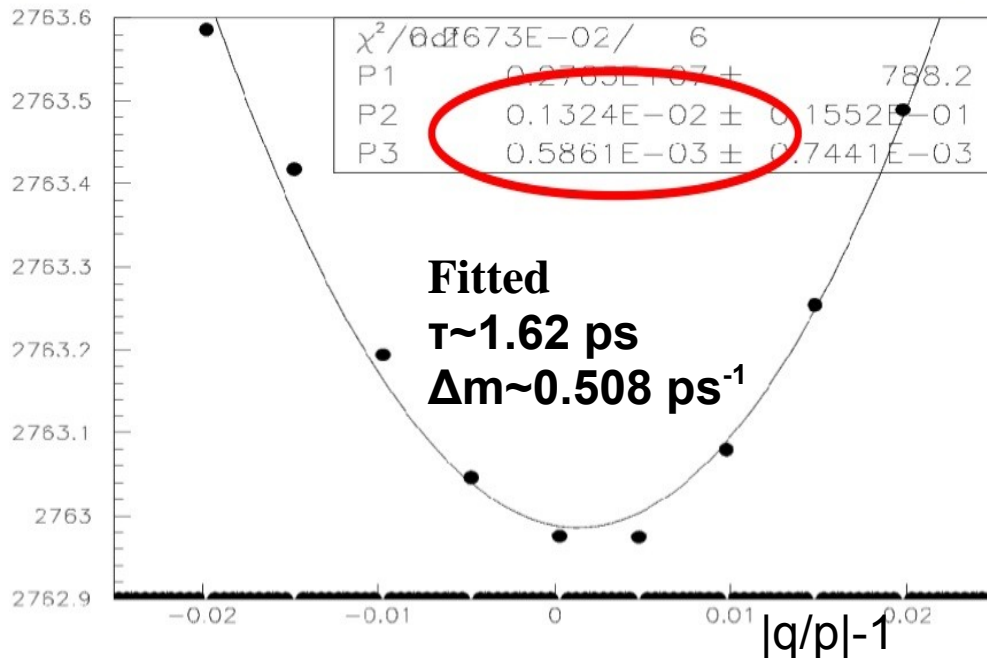
Status of the D^*lv q/p Analysis

Martino, 2/10/2010

Last Collaboration Meeting (Enrico's presentation):

• All Sig and Bkg fractions taken from fit to m_v^2 :
~ok w.r.t. data σ_{stat}

• All Sig and Bkg fractions taken from fit to m_v^2 w/ τ_B and Δm_B fixed (since biased): better



Fit gives biased τ & Δm due to not perfect PDFs(Δt) description;
q/p shows lower bias by fixing τ & Δm to the generated values ¹

- **Semileptonic asymmetry does not depend on time:**

- q/p determination shows slight sensitivity to PDFs Δt Shapes;

... However mistag parameters come from Δt fit...

PDFs Δt Shapes depend on:

- Physics (τ , Δm , DCS, $(\Delta\Gamma)$)

- **Mistag (w , Δw)**

- **Resolution**



Try to understand better Δt shapes (study separately dilutions & resolution) to:

- **Improve q/p determination**

- (... τ , Δm , DCS measurement in the future??)

B⁰ Mistag Study

Dilution(PKtag) = 1-2w can be obtained from:

1) Counting:

$$N_m = N_{tm}*(1-w) + N_{tu}*w \quad \text{or} \quad N_u = N_{tu}*(1-w) + N_{tm}*w$$

N_m = observed mixed events

N_u = observed unmixed events

N_{tm} = true mixed events (from generation)

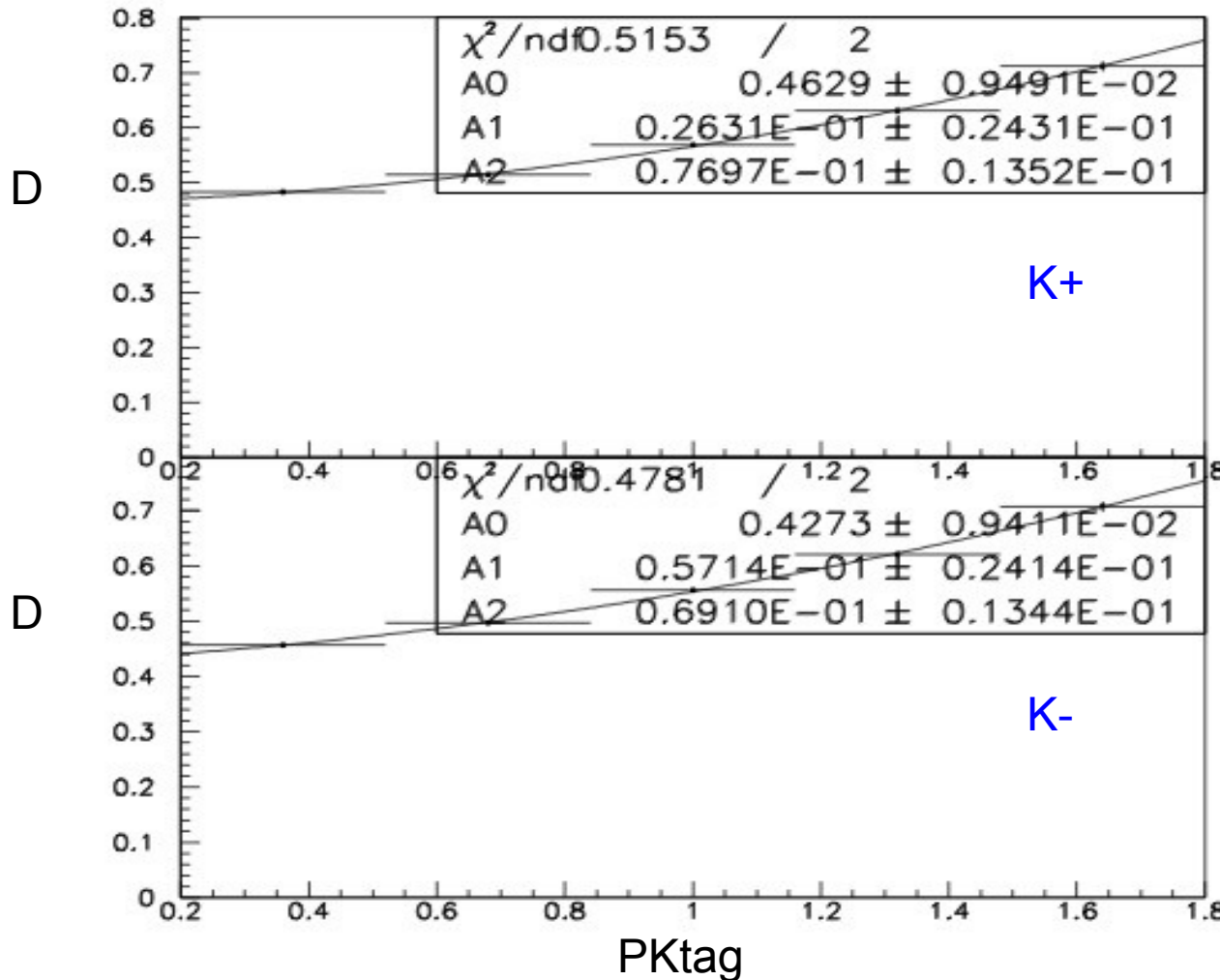
N_{tu} = true unmixed events (from generation)

2) Fit:

$$\text{PDF}(\Delta t) \sim (1 \pm D \cos(\Delta m \Delta t) + \dots)$$

B⁰ Signal Sample: Dilution vs PKtag from Counting:

$$N_m = N_{tm} \cdot (1-w) + N_{tu} \cdot w \quad D(\text{PKtag}) = 1-2w$$



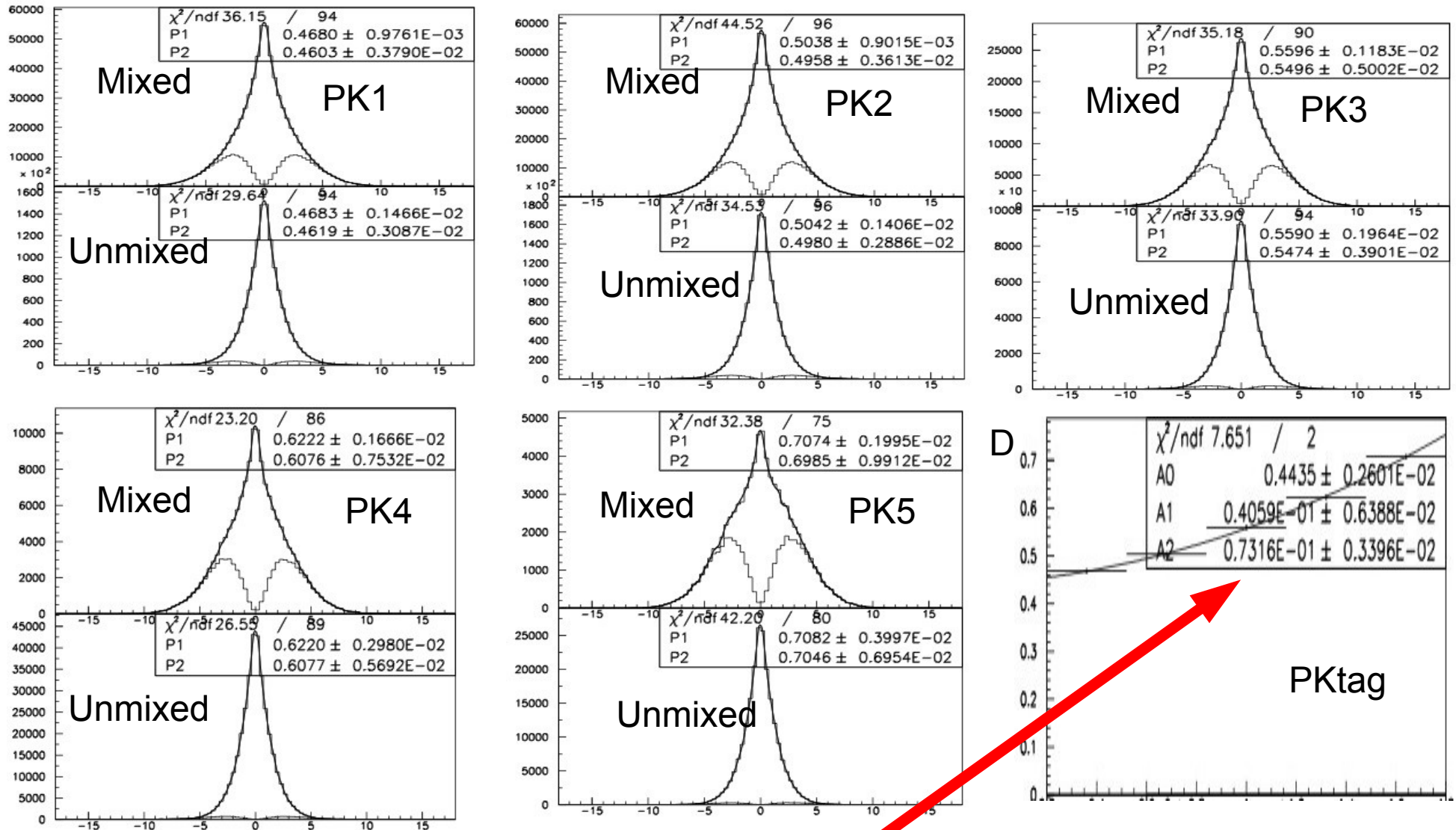
Mistag lower at higher PKtag

$$\Delta w(\text{PKtag}) = w_{K^+} - w_{K^-} \text{ floated in the global fit, too}$$

Cross Check: D from fit (by hands) to histograms (meas. vs true tag event samples) True Δt

$$N_m = N_{tm} \cdot (1 - w_m) + N_{tu} \cdot w_u \quad ; \quad N_u = N_{tu} \cdot (1 - w_u) + N_{tm} \cdot w_m$$

P1=D(Unmixed)
P2=D(Mixed)

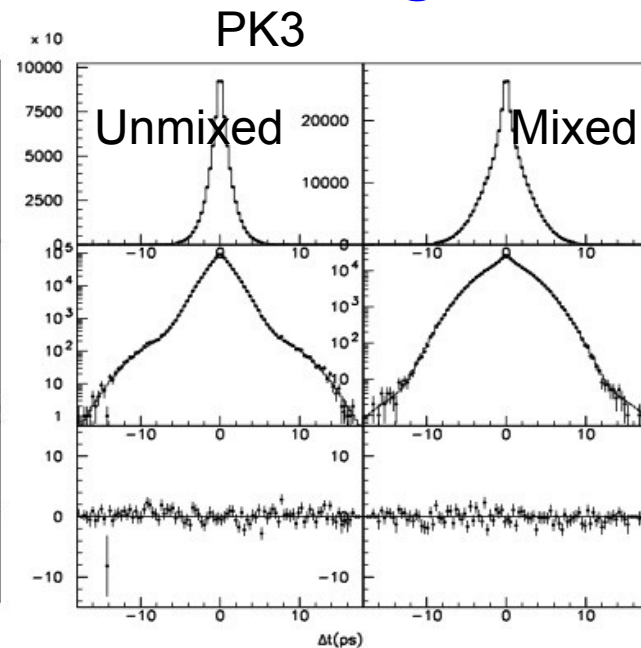
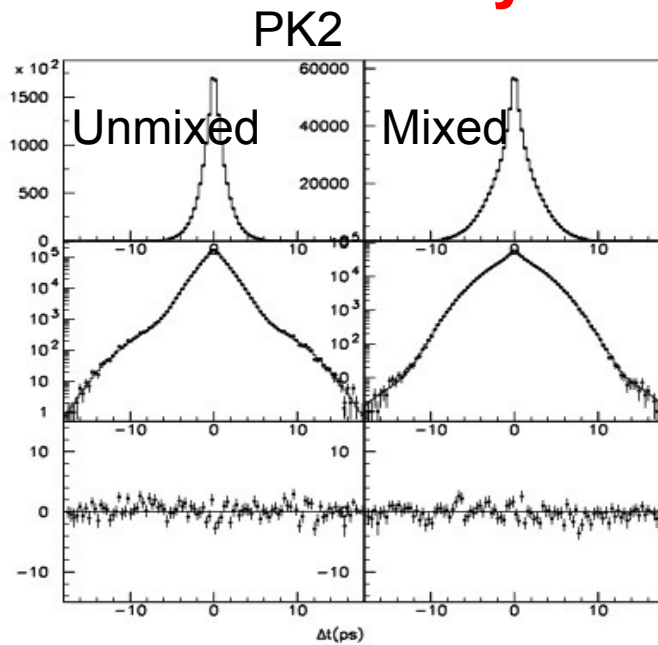
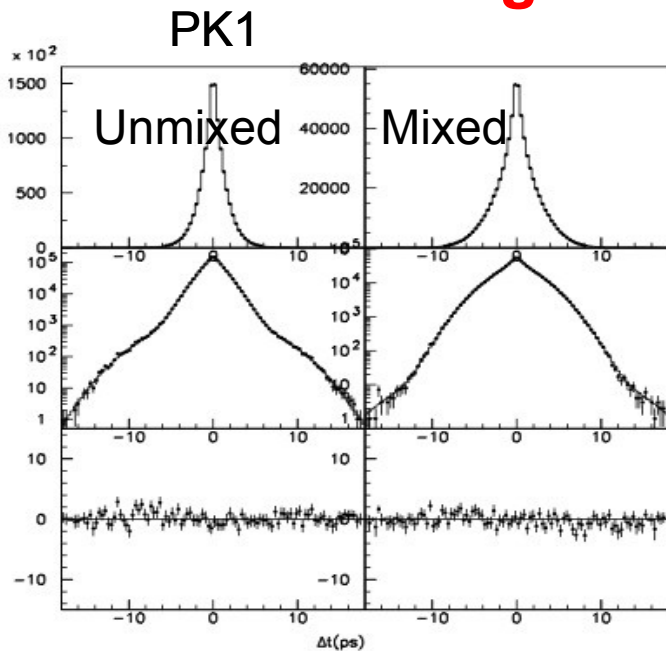


Result in the 5 PKtag bins is in good agreement with Counting; $D(\text{Mixed})=D(\text{Unmixed})$ 5

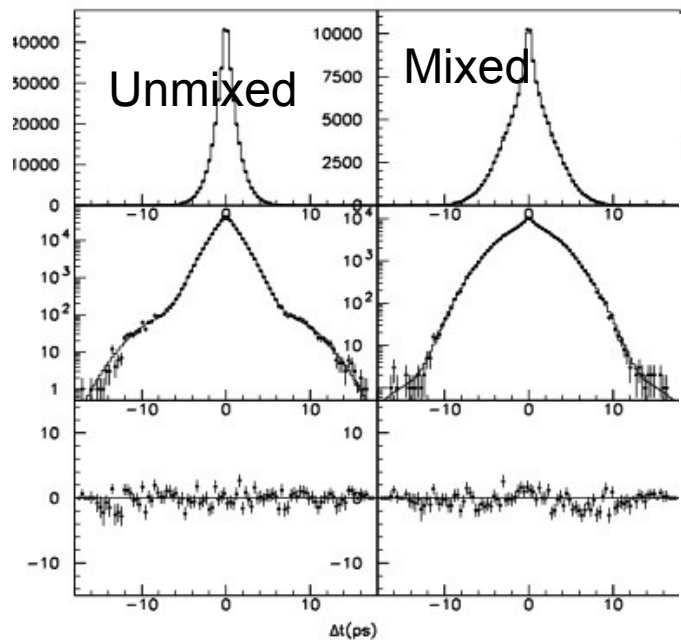
Global Fit Results:

Dilution vs Pktag Determined Correctly!

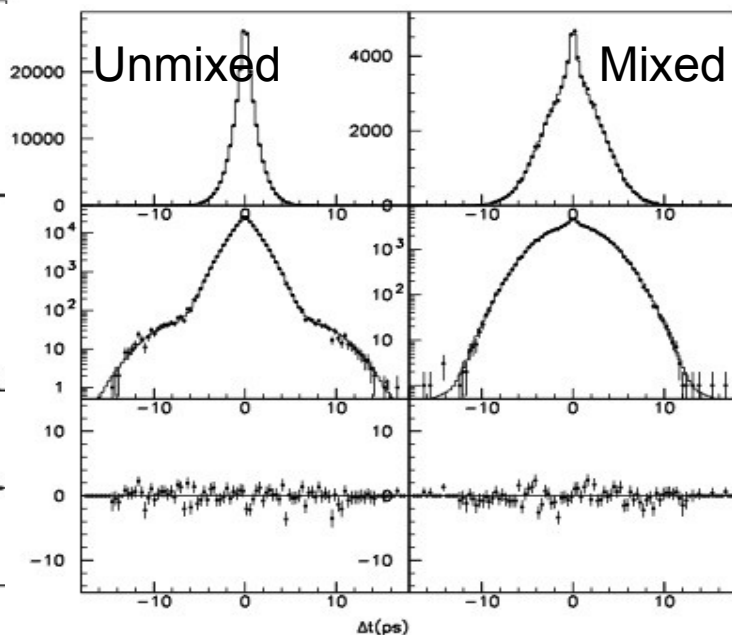
**True Δt
Measured Tag**



PK4



PK5



**Δt SIG fit looks
very good**

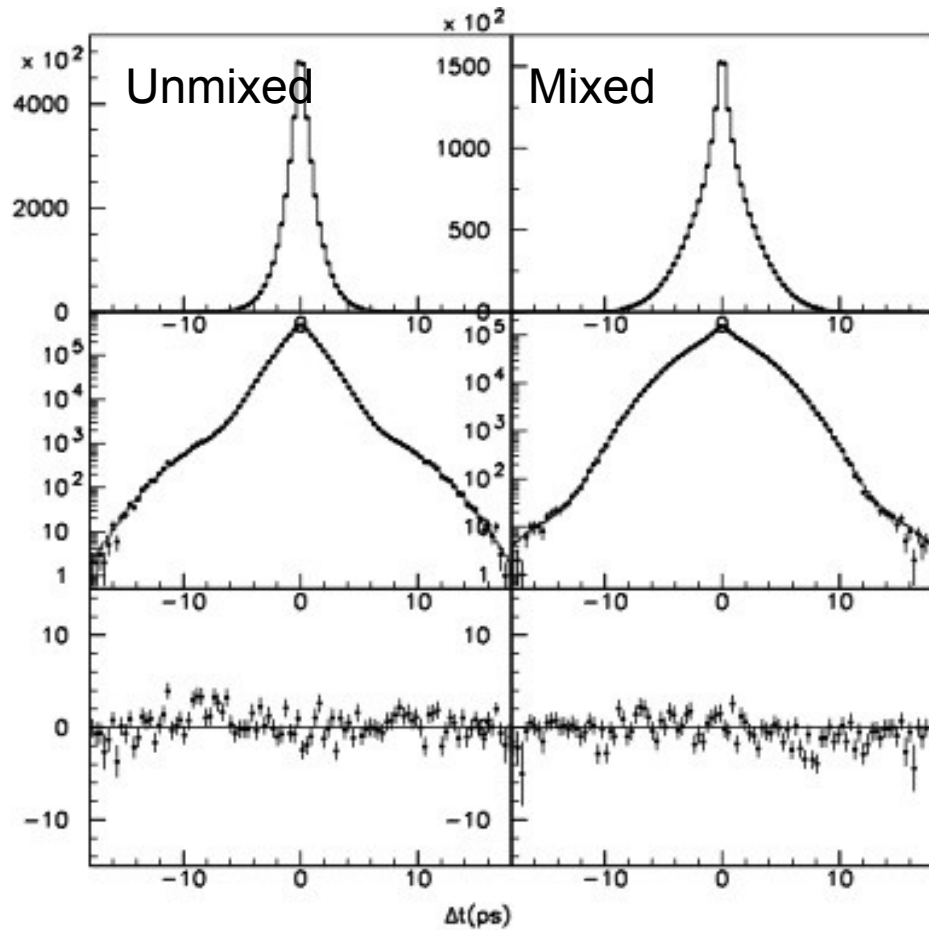
Mistag parameters
determination from
the global Fit in
agreement with
Counting results.

B^0 : Signal vs Combinatorial BKG

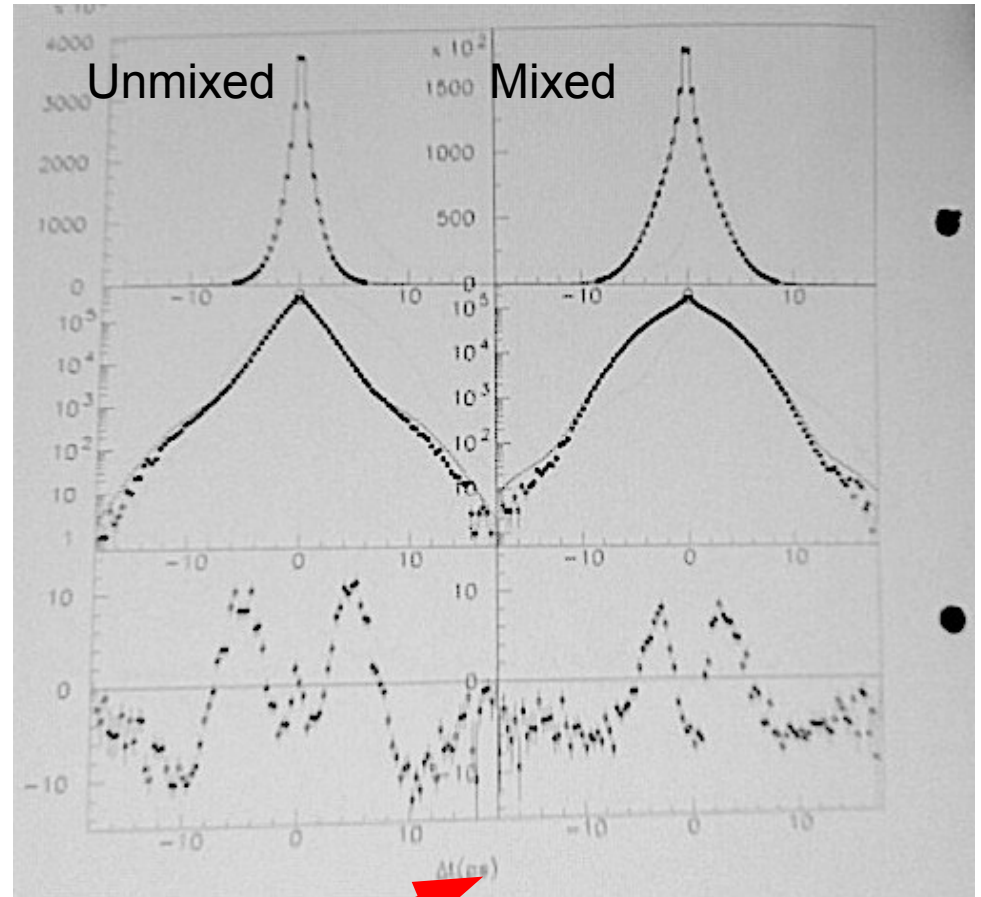
Full Ktag Momentum Spectrum:

True Δt
Measured Tag

SIGNAL



BKG



Fit on BKG sample does not reproduce correctly the shape!

B⁰ BKG: χ_d vs PKtag

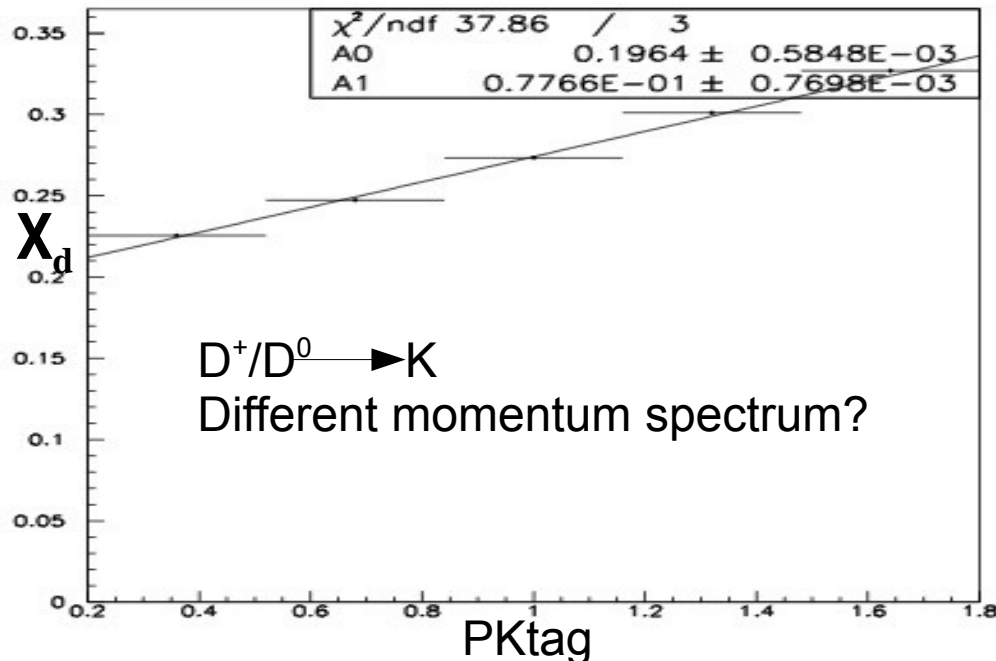
- **Known effect:** due to charge correlation between lepton and slow pion, Combinatorial BKG Sample has a higher fraction of mixed events w.r.t. Signal Sample

$$(\chi_d \text{ BKG} \sim 1.4 \chi_d \text{ SIG})$$

- Therefore it was not possible to constraint τ_{BKG} & Δm_{BKG} to the fraction of mixed events via the relation (used for the signal)

$$\chi_d = \frac{x^2}{2(1+x^2)}, \quad x = \tau \Delta m$$

- **First discovery: χ_d (BKG) depends on Pk-tag !**



χ_d BKG factorized as:

$$\chi_d \text{ BKG} = \chi_d \text{ SIG} (a + b * \text{PKtag})$$

Improvements:

- 1) τ_{BKG} & Δm_{BKG} constrained to $\chi_d \text{ SIG}$;
- 2) PDFs changed accordingly in order to disentangle this effect from the measured mistag.

D from fit (by hands) to histograms (meas. vs true tag event samples)

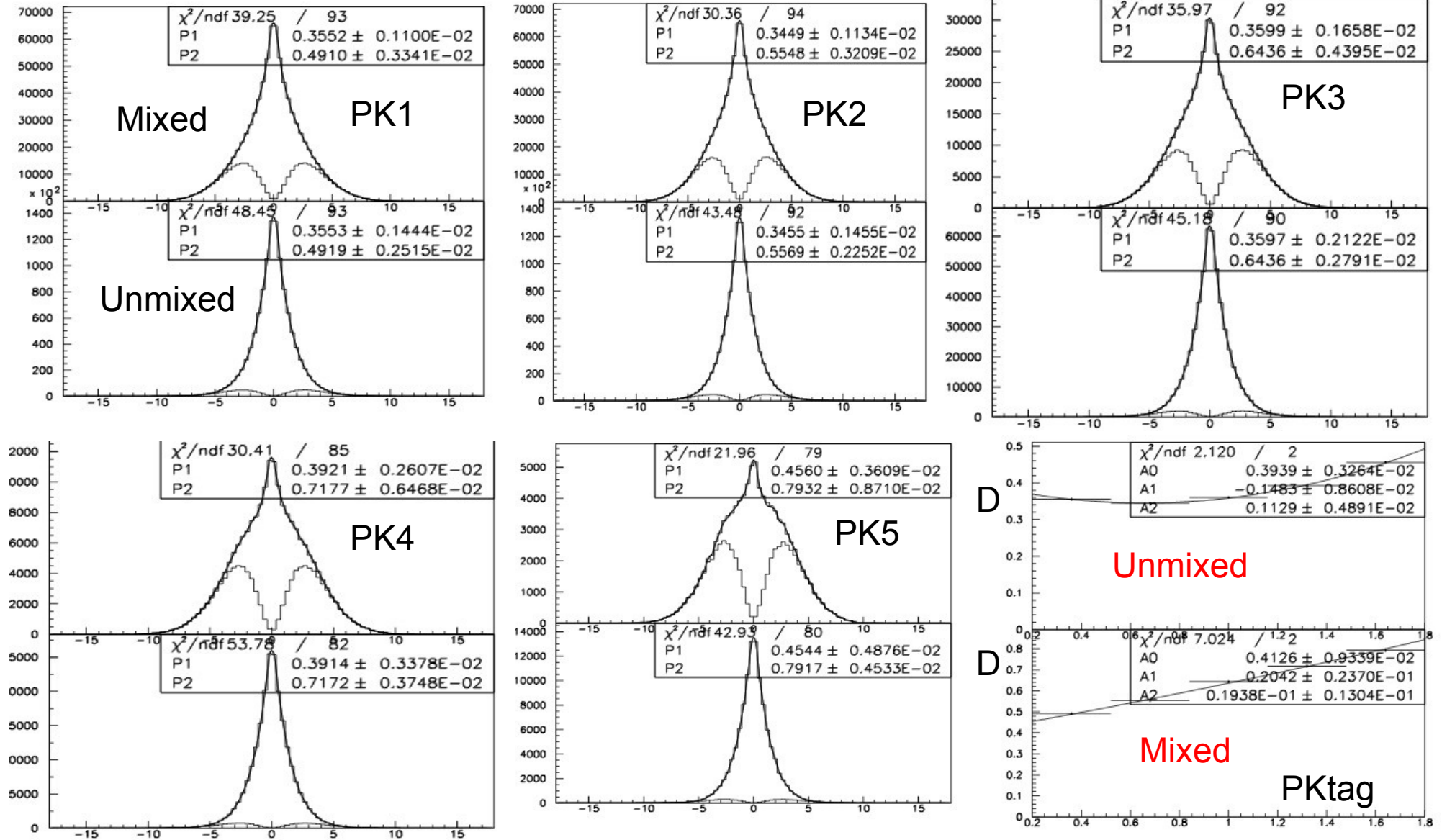
True Δt

$$N_m = N_{tm} \cdot (1 - w_m) + N_{tu} \cdot w_u \quad ; \quad N_u = N_{tu} \cdot (1 - w_u) + N_{tm} \cdot w_m$$

P1=D(Unmixed)

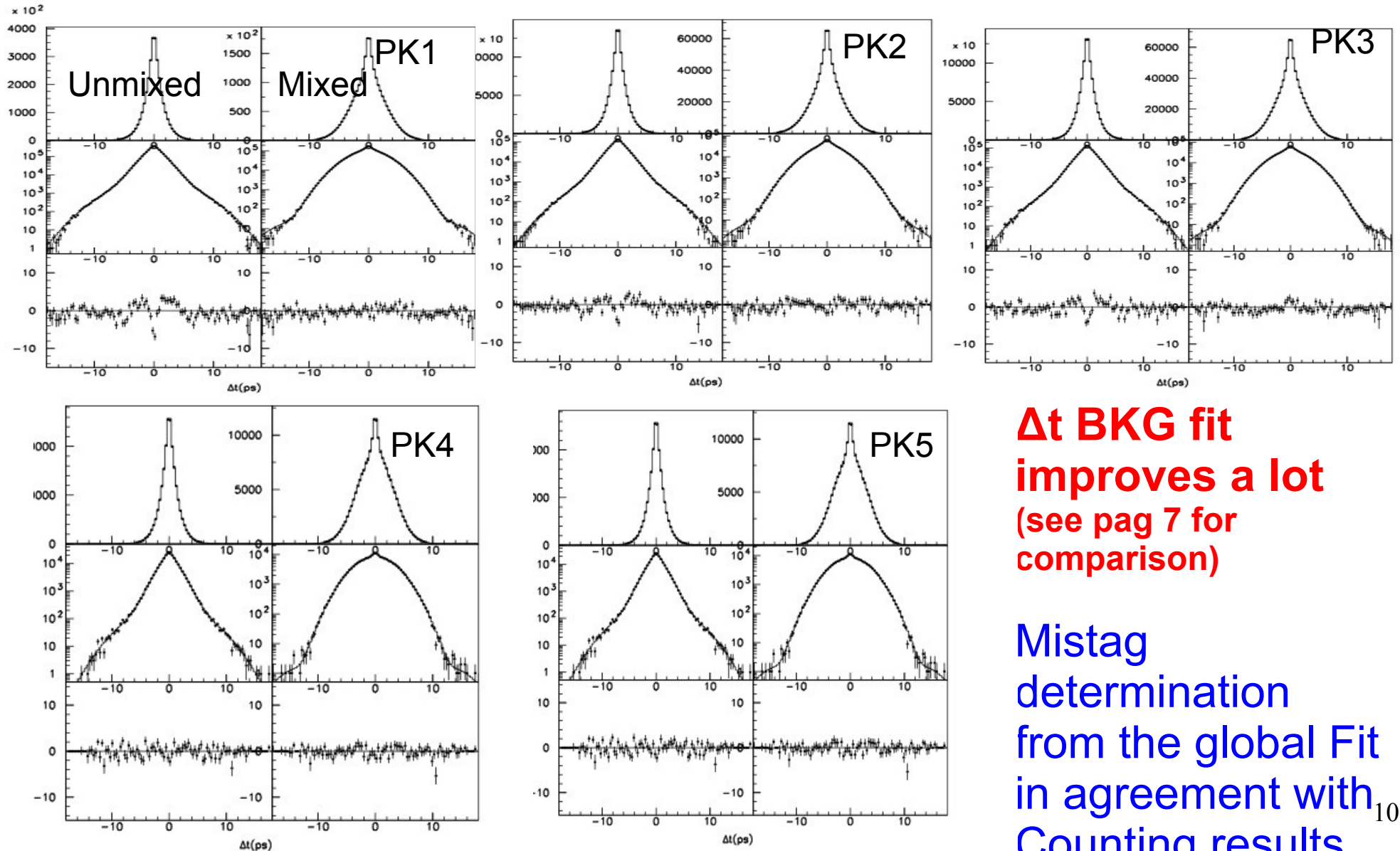
P2=D(Mixed)

Second Discovery: Mixed & Unmixed samples have different dilutions!



B^0 BKG Global Fit Results with χ_d BKG(PK) & $Du \neq Dm$

Dilution vs Pktag Determined Correctly!

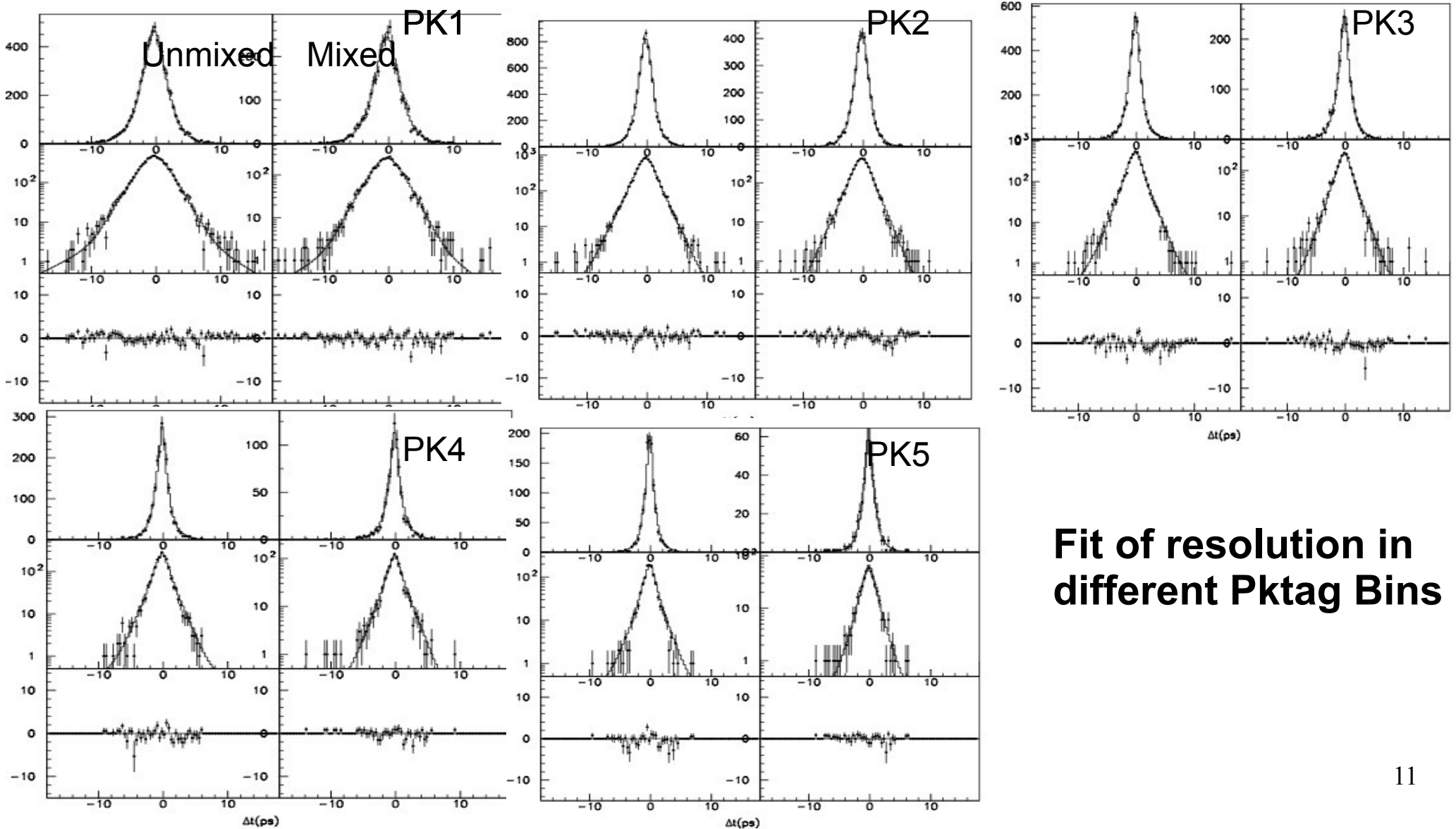


Δt BKG fit
improves a lot
(see pag 7 for
comparison)

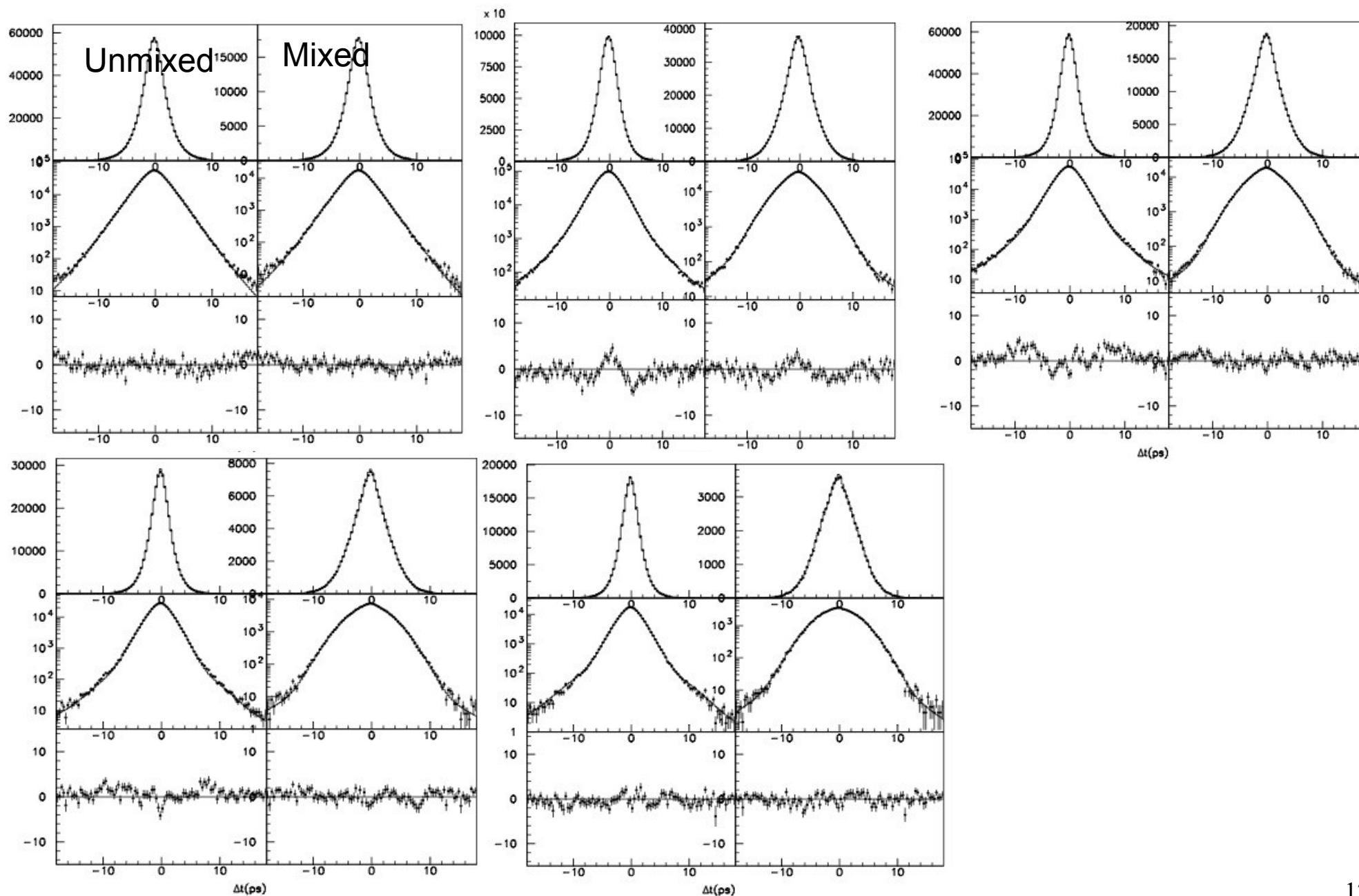
Mistag
determination
from the global Fit
in agreement with
Counting results.

Resolution Model Study

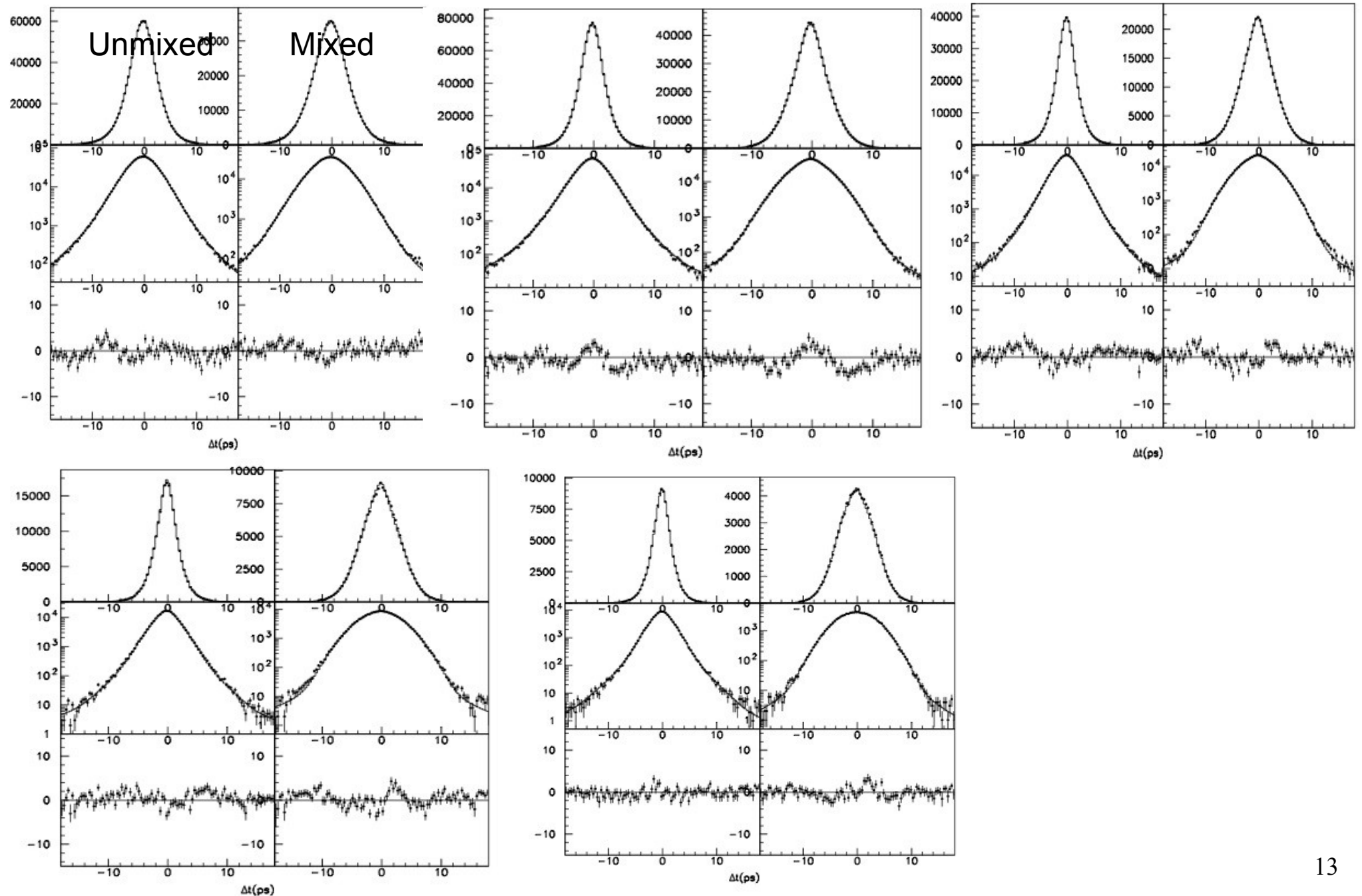
Idea: fit with the Global Fit Code $x = \Delta t$ measured $-\Delta t$ true
Define the Resolution Model with no Physics/mistag effects.



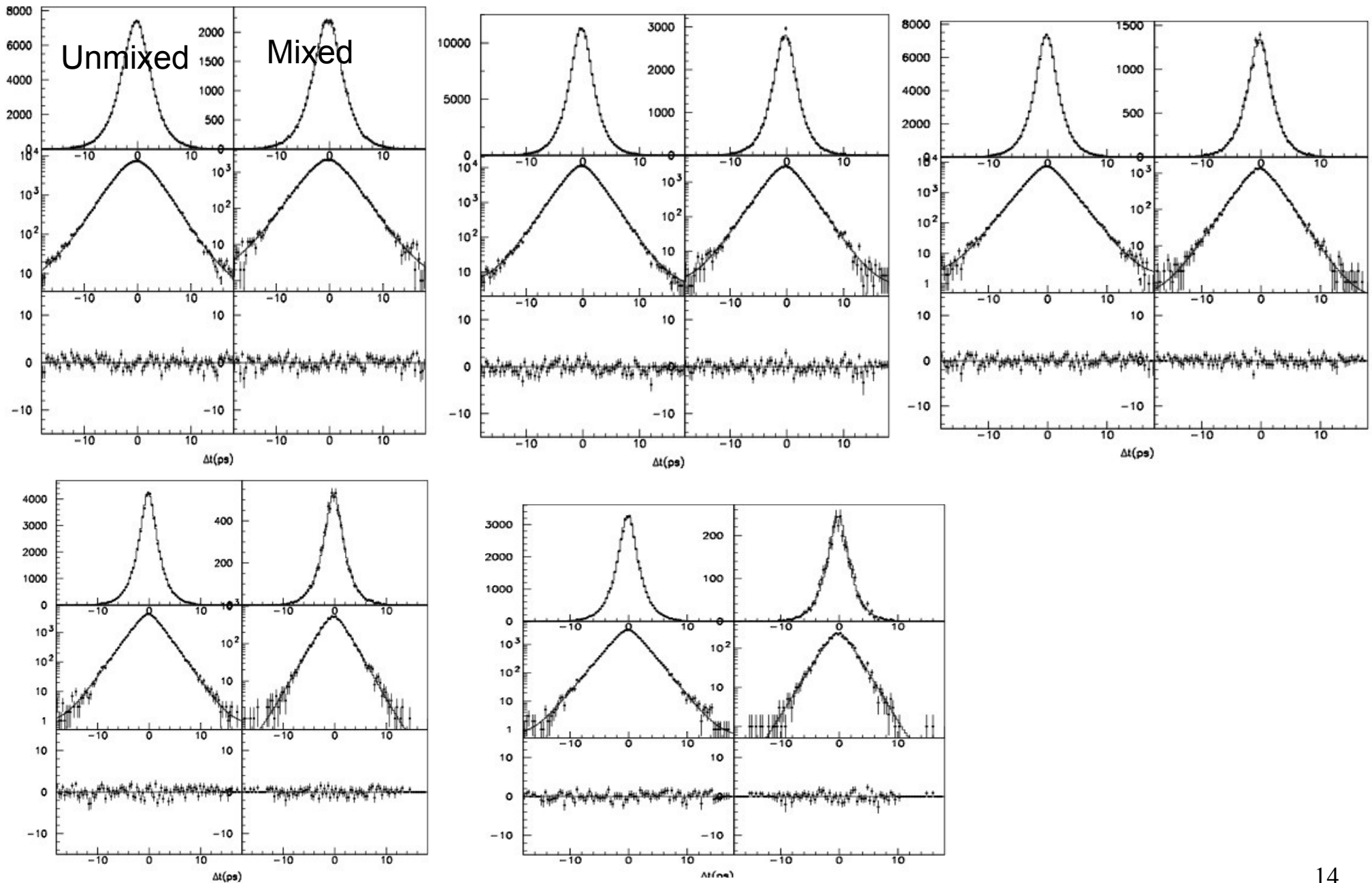
Fit Result for B^0 Peaking (**Measured Δt , tag**) in PK bins



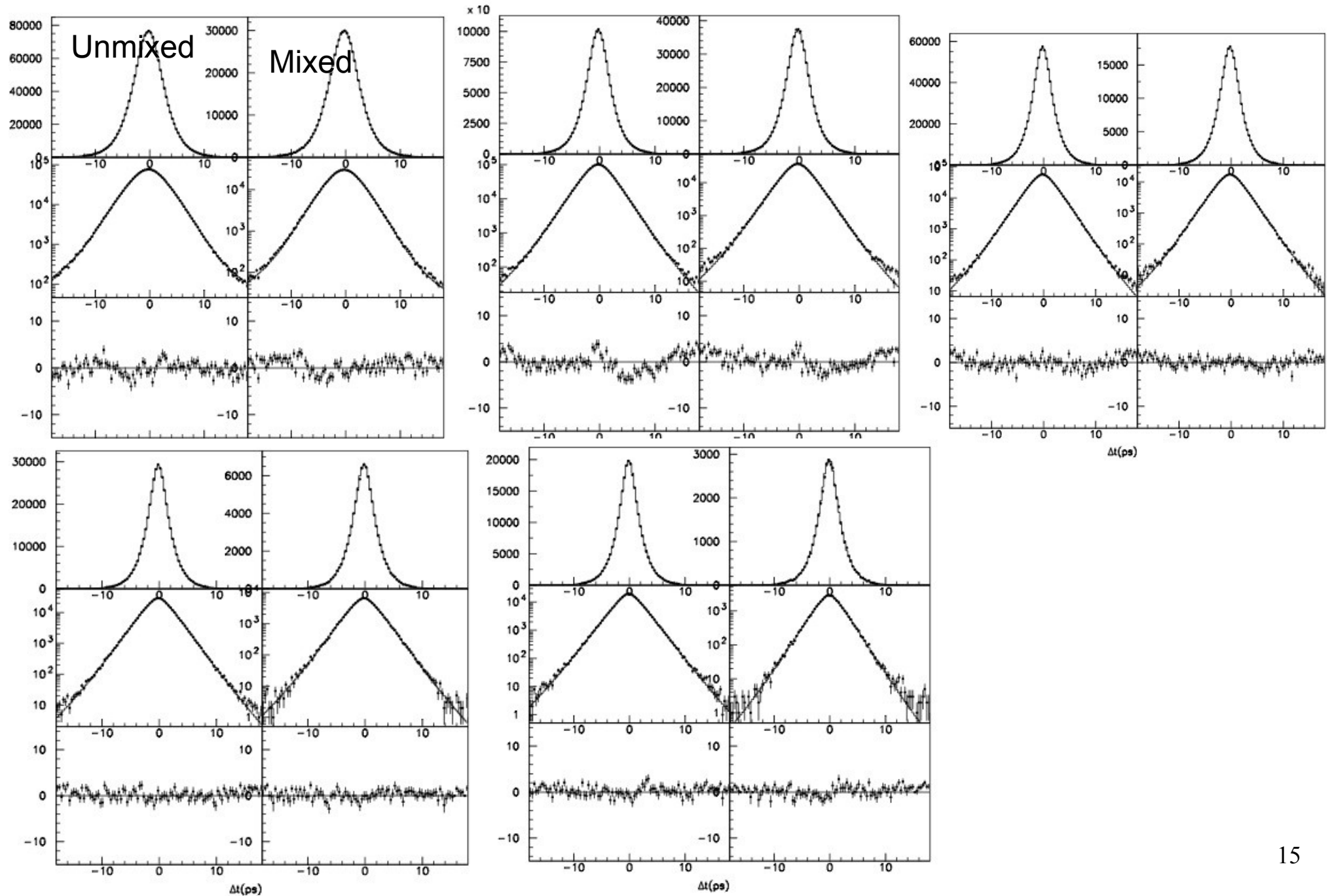
Fit Results for B^0 BKG (Measured Δt , tag) in PK bins



Fit Result for B^+ Peaking (**Measured Δt , tag**) in PK bins



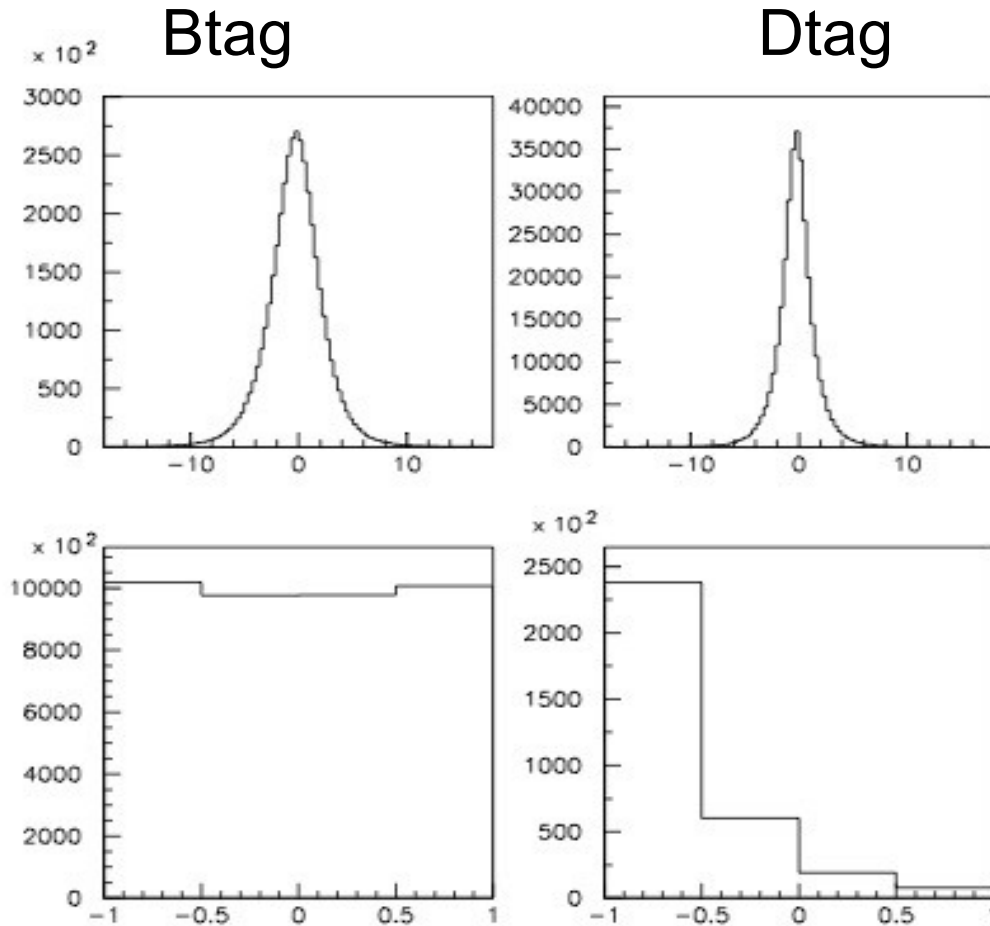
Fit Result for B⁺ BKG (Measured Δt , tag) in PK bins



Dtag event Fraction Determination

Standard strategy:

Exploit the different Δt & $\theta(\text{K-Lepton})$ distributions w.r.t. Btag events to determine the Dtag Fraction in each subsample (B^0/B^+ , peaking/BKG).



Δt

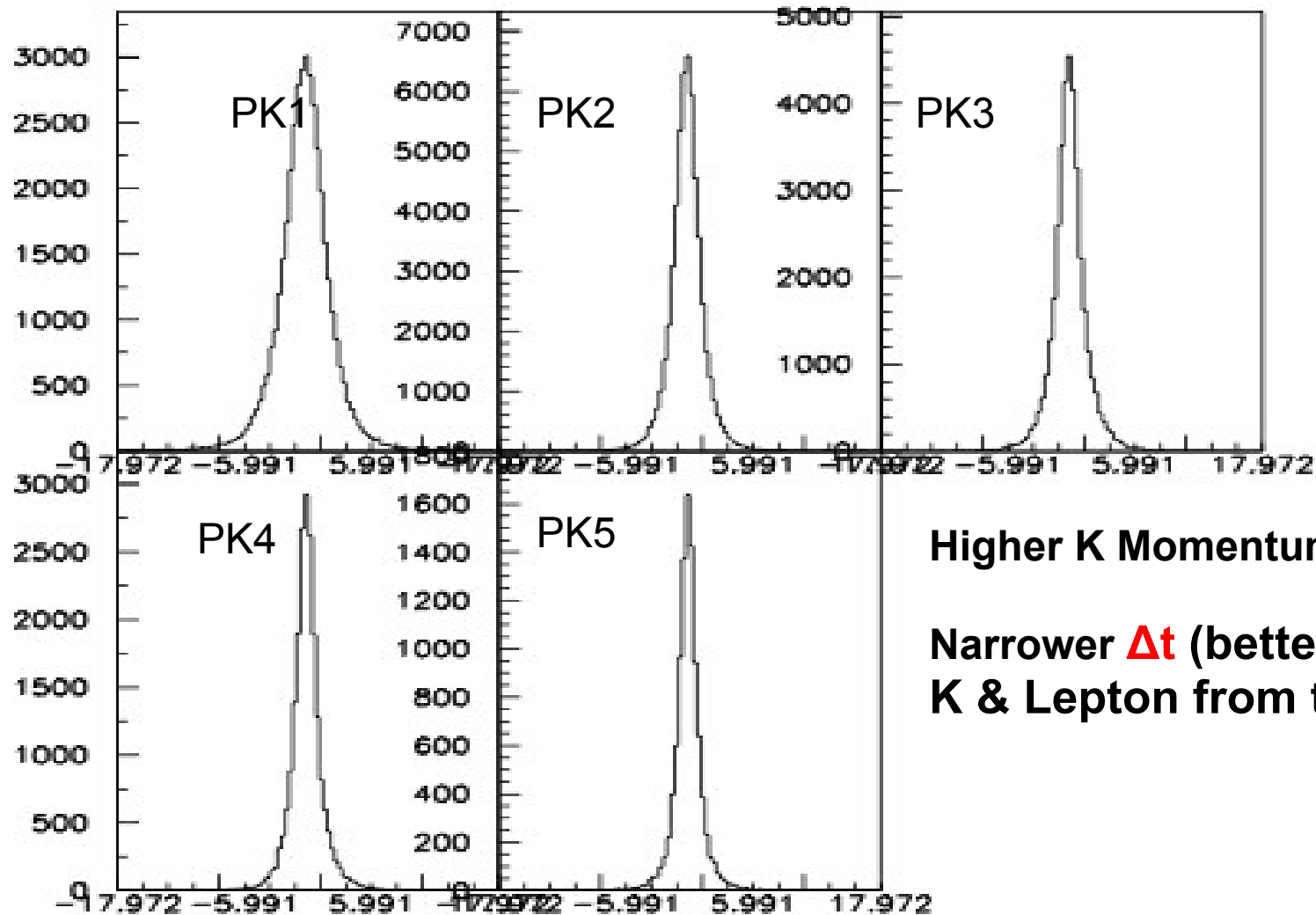
**Fix the Shapes
from MC in the
global fit**

$\text{Cos}(\theta_{\text{K-Lepton}})$

Dtag event Fraction Determination

Improvements:

1) Take into account the different Dtag Δt distributions in PK bins:



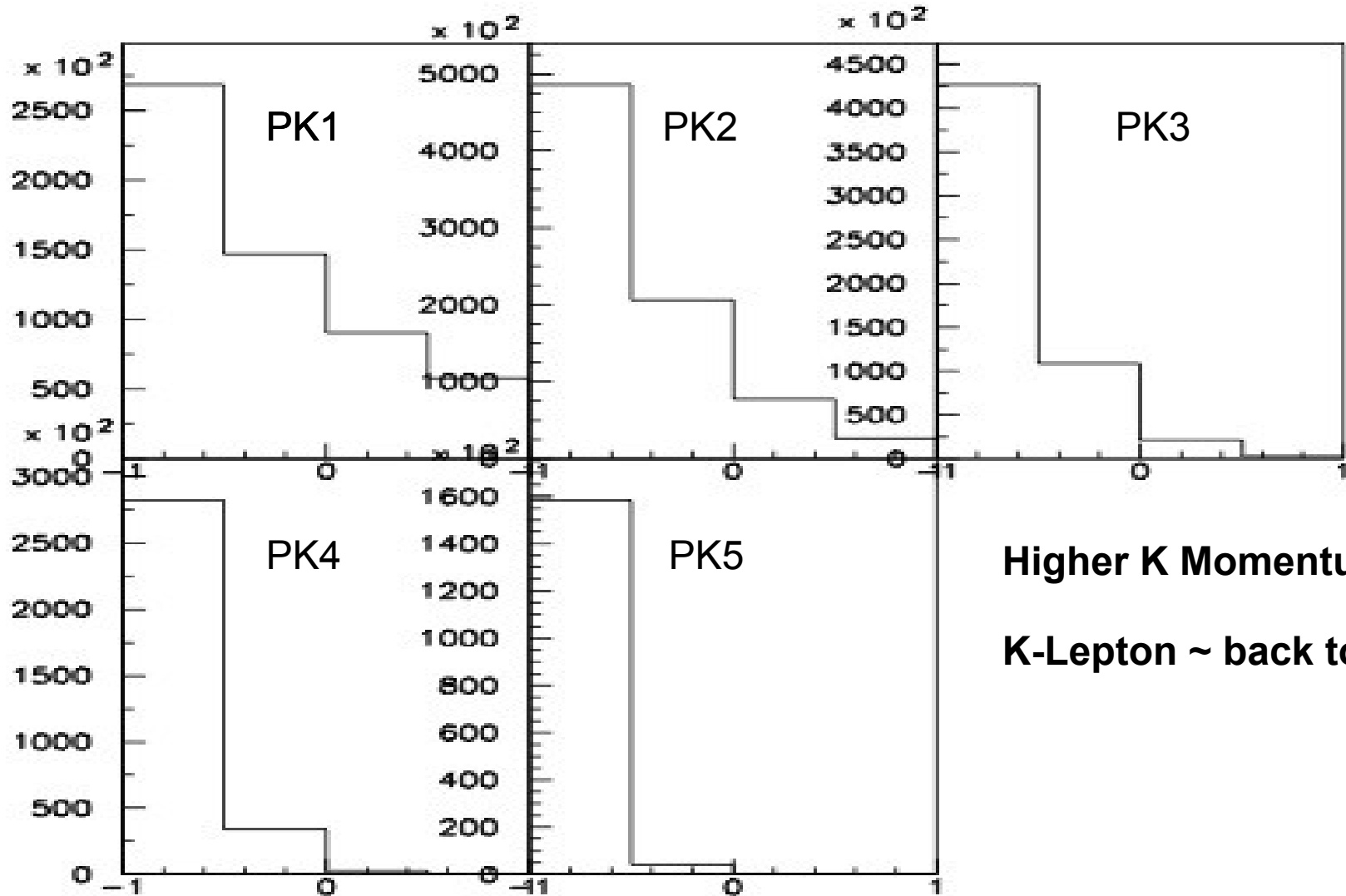
Higher K Momentum:

Narrower Δt (better resolution,
K & Lepton from the same B^0)

Dtag event Fraction Determination

Improvements:

2) Take into account the different Dtag $\theta(\text{K-Lepton})$ distributions in PK bins:



**Higher K Momentum:
K-Lepton ~ back to back**

Dtag event Fraction Determination

Improvement:

3) Take into account the different PK spectrum in Btag vs Dtag event samples;

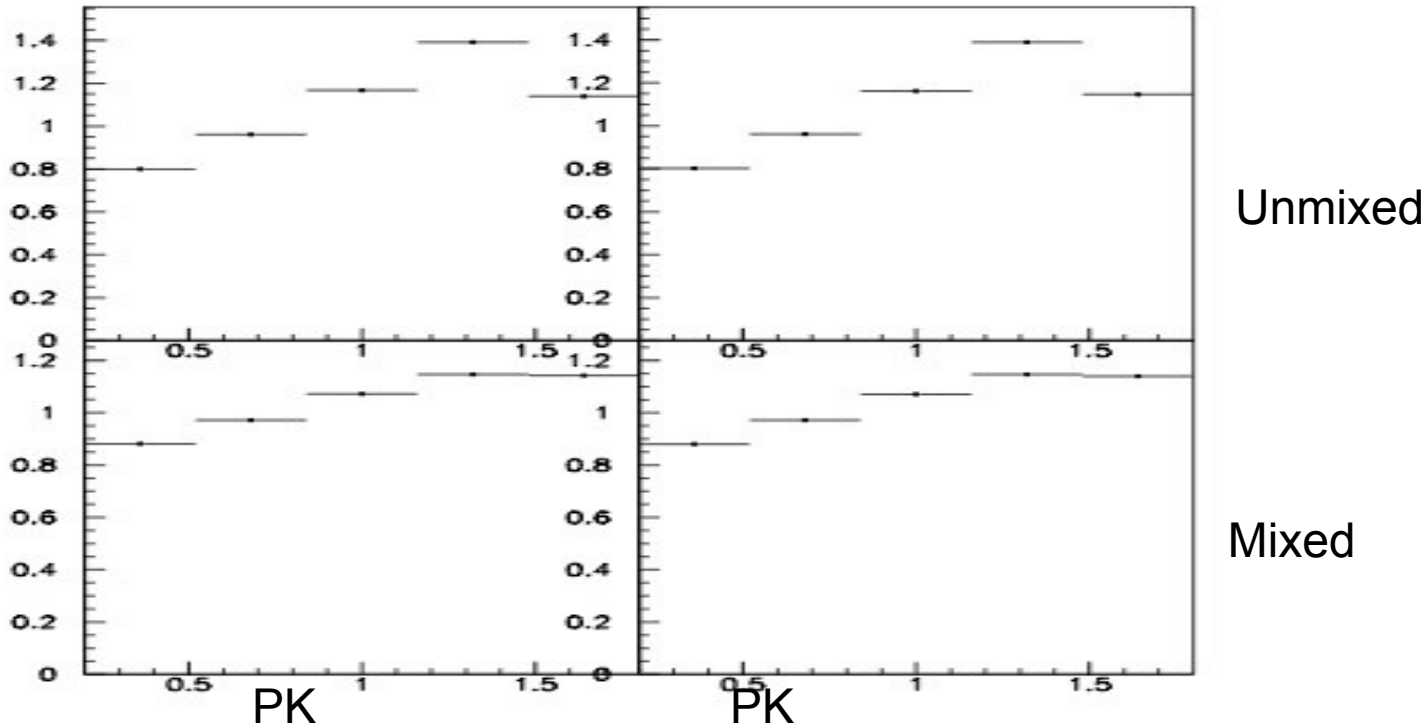
➔ **Fit Dtag Fraction in every PK bin**

4) Correction of F_{Dtag} vs $\sigma(\Delta t)$ from MC included in the fit (few % effect).

Dtag Fraction vs PK (w.r.t. average)

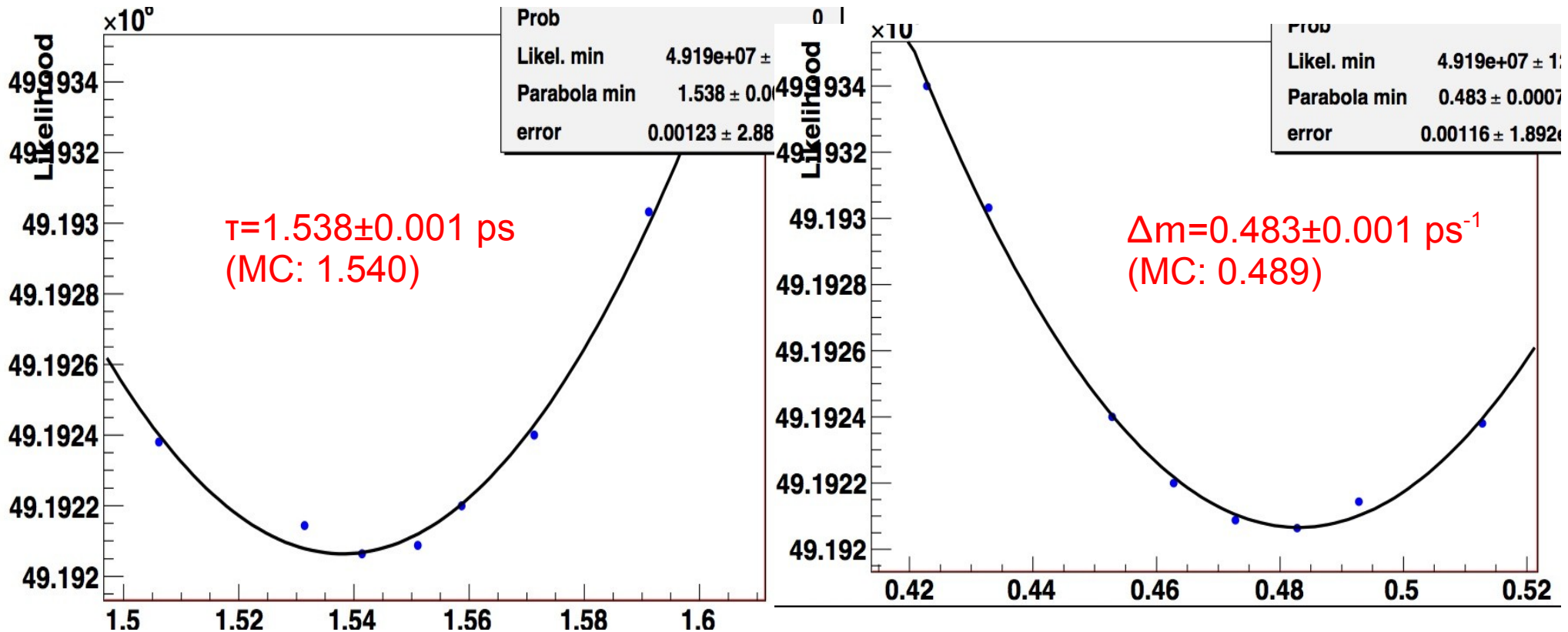
K+

K-



Summary of Improvements since Last CM

- **New Resolution Model:** ALL the Btag Samples;
- **New Dtag treatment:** New PDFs(Δt , $\theta(K\text{-Lepton})$), Fraction computed in PK bins, Correction vs $\sigma(\Delta t)$: B^0 , B^+ (Peaking/BKG) Dtag Samples;
- χ_d BKG(PK) & $w_u \neq w_m$: B^0 BKG Btag Sample.



First scans results on B^0 Peaking (Btag+Dtag) are in very good agreement with MC generation!

Conclusion

- PDFs Δt Shapes studied more deeply to improve the q/p measurement:
- Very big improvement in the B^0 combinatorial BKG dilution sector;
- Resolution Model optimized;
- Dtag: Fraction separately computed in different PK bins;
Correction vs $\sigma(\Delta t)$ included in the global fit.

Next Steps

- Enrico is performing the likelihood scans with the new version of the analysis code to obtain the Full MC results; then move to real DATA.
- First Results seem very promising.
- Include Run6 DataSet.
- Write the BAD...